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NINETY-FIFTH
ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

SOUTH CAROLINA
STATE HOSPITAL
FOR THE INSANE

FOR THE YEAR 1918

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Gonzales and Bryan, State Printers
Columbia, S. C.
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J. E. SIRRINE	Greenville

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C. A. WEST, M. D.*

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J. E. BOONE, M. D.

Assistant Physicians

E. L. HORGER, M. D.

Assistant Physician and Pathologist

S. B. BYINGTON, M. D.*

Interne

E. M. WHALEY, M. D.

Consultant Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat

KENNETH M. LYNCH, M. D.

Professor Pathology, Medical College, S. C.

Consulting Pathologist

GEO. H. BUNCH, M. D.

S. E. HARMON, M. D.

JULIUS H. TAYLOR, M. D.

Consulting Surgeons

W. P. McMEEKIN, D. D. S.

Dentist

H. T. PATTERSON

Treasurer—Secretary of the Board

REV. J. C. ABNEY

Chaplain

*In the Medical Reserve Corps of the army.

REPORT OF THE REGENTS.

Columbia, S. C., January 1, 1919.

To His Excellency, Richard I. Manning, Governor:

The Board of Regents of the State Hospital for the Insane beg leave to submit the annual report of the Institution for the year 1818.

In submitting this report it is felt that a resume of the work for the past four years should be given.

It will be recalled that the General Assembly of 1915 appropriated the sum of one hundred fifty thousand dollars for the development and repair of the Hospital for that year and committed itself to an expenditure of this amount for three consecutive years, in order that the physical condition of the plant might be brought up to modern requirements in accordance with the report submitted to His Excellency by Dr. Arthur P. Herring, who had made a survey of the Institution for the purpose of determining its needs.

The Board, in assuming charge of the affairs of the Hospital, studied carefully this report and interpreted, as best it could, the will of the General Assembly in making the appropriation. No specific instructions were given as to how and in what manner the Board should proceed, but it was felt that the appropriation being made on the basis of Dr. Herring's report, that the suggestions therein contained should be carried out as far as practicable. Accordingly a definite program was laid down which has been followed from year to year, as is set forth in the Architect's report attached hereto.

It was hoped in the beginning that the appropriation of six hundred thousand dollars would be sufficient to meet all needs in remodelling the Hospital and bring the physical conditions up to modern standards. If conditions had remained as they were at that time the appropriation would probably have been ample, but as you know, from the inception of the work down to the present time, there has been constant increase in the cost of labor and materials and by referring to the comparative statement contained in the Architect's report, you will readily see that it was impossible to carry out the original program with the appropriation. It is now estimated that it will take approximately one hundred thousand dollars to complete

the remodelling of the quarters for the white patients, which work is most urgently needed. The policy of segregating the races—removing all colored patients to State Park—is still adhered to by the Board, and funds will have to be provided for these undertakings.

The Board feels that the State is to be congratulated on beginning this work when it did, for the work that has been accomplished at the Hospital on the appropriation of six hundred thousand dollars could not, under conditions now existing, be duplicated for less than one million dollars.

In the report for 1917 a comparative statement of the cost of supplies for 1916 and 1917 was submitted. This statement is repeated and extended so as to include 1918, as the comparison shows in a striking way the constant increase there has been in the cost of living.

The Superintendent of the Hospital has practiced every possible economy. The fact that he has been able to comfortably provide for the inmates at a per capita cost of sixty-five and two-tents (65.2) cents per day in spite of the increased cost of nearly every article necessary for their support and comfort, is proof of his great executive and administrative ability. Details of his work and of the medical department will be found in his report. Repetition here is unnecessary.

You will recall that last spring a most disastrous fire occurred at the Hospital, in which seventeen feeble-minded inmates lost their lives. The cause of the fire has never been definitely ascertained, but it is supposed to have originated from defective wiring. Our Board made a careful investigation following the fire and could find no evidence of incendiarism or negligence on the part of any employee. It is one of those unfortunate things which is liable to happen. While we, in common with everybody, deplore the horrible catastrophe, we feel no blame can be attached to anyone. Of course, had the inmates of the burned building been normal, there would have been no loss of life. The character of the building, the time at which the fire occurred, and the mental condition of the inmates, were contributing causes to the extent of the disaster.

The report of the Superintendent shows that the daily average number of patients cared for during the past year has been 2,077, as compared with 2,070 for 1917. The total cost of maintenance for the year has been four hundred ninety-four thousand two hundred thirty-one dollars and fifty-five cents (\$494,231.55), an average of sixty-five and two-tents cents (65.2) per day per capita, while the

appropriation with the receipts from pay patients amounted to four hundred thirty-three thousand eight hundred twenty-nine dollars and twelve cents (\$433,829.12), making a deficit of sixty thousand four hundred two dollars and forty-three cents (\$60,402.43).

On this basis it will be seen that it will require at least four hundred eighty-five thousand dollars (\$485,000.00) for the maintenance for the year 1919, plus the sixty thousand four hundred two dollars and forty-three cents (\$60,402.43) for the existing deficit. We trust you will urge the General Assembly to appropriate this sum and to continue the appropriation of one hundred and fifty thousand dollars (\$150,000.00), for continuing the repairs and remodelling of the Hospital according to the original plans.

The State Training School for the Feeble-minded will be in operation within a few months, and it is estimated that probably fifty patients now in the State Hospital will be transferred to that School. Not knowing, however, just when that School will be open for patients, this possible reduction of patients at the State Hospital should not be taken into consideration when making the appropriation for next year.

There have been changes in the personnel of the officers and employees during the year—many going into the army, while others procured positions which paid a larger salary than the Hospital could afford to pay. This naturally handicapped the Superintendent, as he has pointed out, and prevented the carrying on of certain special work for the patients, but we are gratified to know that sufficient help was available at all times to meet the more essential needs of the patients.

We feel that the people of the State should be proud of the Hospital and the great work it is doing for the unfortunates committed to its care. Without making any invidious comparisons, we are convinced that the Institution is doing more and better work in its particular field, than ever before in its history.

The Board especially congratulates itself upon the endorsement of its work by the people of the State as shown by the action of the General Assembly the past year in making the appropriation asked for. It is evident that the public conscience has been aroused and that the people, as a whole, have an intelligent interest in this and other State Institutions.

Since our last report, Honorable Christie Benet resigned from the Board upon his appointment to the United States Senate, to succeed

the late Benjamin R. Tillman. We regretted very much the loss of Mr. Benet from the Board, but rejoiced at his promotion. Upon the election of his successor he became eligible for reappointment, and it is a source of gratification to his associates on the Board that he was reappointed on December 28th.

Mr. B. W. Segars, another member of the Board, has been elected to represent his county in the General Assembly, thus vacating his office as a Regent. The Board greatly regrets the retirement of Mr. Segars. He has been especially active in looking after the farming interests of the Hospital. Mr. A. W. Reynolds, of Aiken, was appointed December 28th, to succeed him.

The Act of the General Assembly, approved February 12, 1918, providing for the State Training School for Feeble-minded, places "business, property, and affairs of the State Training School for the Feeble-minded under the control of the Board of Regents for the State Hospital for the Insane," but also provides that the two Institutions shall be separate, both in location and management. We are filing a separate report as *ex officio* Regents for that Institution.

We call special attention to the several reports and statements, filed herewith, showing in detail the cost and expenses of the Hospital for the year 1918.

Respectfully submitted,

R. B. SCARBOROUGH, Chairman;
CHRISTIE BENET,
F. H. McLEOD, M. D.,
A. W. REYNOLDS,
J. E. SIRRINE.

Board of Regents, State Hospital for the Insane.

REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT.

Columbia, S. C., January 1st, 1919.

To the Board of Regents, State Hospital for the Insane, Columbia,
S. C.

Gentlemen: In accordance with your requirements, the ninety-fifth Annual Report for the year ending December 31st, 1918, is herewith respectfully submitted.

The statistical tables as used in this report are in compliance with those formulated by the Committee on Statistics of the American Medico-Psychological Association in collaboration with the Bureau of Statistics of the National Committee for Mental Hygiene, however, as the population of this Hospital is about equally divided between white and colored, it is thought to be advisable from a standpoint of comparative study to divide the tables into white and colored.

GENERAL STATISTICS FOR THE YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31ST, 1918.

	White Males.	White Females.	Colored Males.	Colored Females.	Total.
Patients remaining January 1st, 1917.....	561	680	537	432	2,210
Admitted during the year	282	268	242	209	1,001
First admissions	220	205	207	181	813
Readmissions	62	63	35	28	188
Total admitted during year	282	268	242	209	1,001
Total under treatment during year	843	748	777	643	3,211
Daily average population	518	627	517	413	2,077
Discharged during the year—					
As recovered	48	56	53	49	206
As improved	58	69	36	27	190
As unimproved	20	20	10	9	59
As not insane	36	41	6	8	91
Died	133	121	110	113	477
Total discharged during the year	295	307	215	206	1,023
Remaining under treatment	507	596	522	396	2,021
Total remaining on books December 31, 1918	548	641	562	437	2,188
Number home on parole December 31, 1918	41	45	40	41	127

ADMISSIONS.

At the close of the year December 31, 1918, there remained in the Hospital 2,021 patients. As shown from the above table 1,001 cases were admitted. Of this number 813 were first admissions. All patients never before admitted to any insane hospital are classed as first admissions and actually represent the number of new cases of insanity occurring in the State during the year. One hundred and eighty-eight (188) cases were readmissions. By readmissions we mean those who have had a previous residence in some hospital for the insane. The table representing the diagnostic grouping of the first admissions shows that Dementia Præcox is the most frequent form of mental disease among patients originally committed. This psychosis was diagnosed in 19.5% of the first admissions. The second largest group is comprised of Manic Depressive cases. This psychosis was diagnosed in 13.5% of the first admissions. The table representing the diagnostic groupings of readmissions shows that Dementia Præcox and Manic Depressive cases occurred in equal proportion. Both of these psychoses were diagnosed in 23.9% of the readmitted cases. There were 124 cases admitted not regarded as insane. This number is principally comprised of Drug Cases, Not Insane and Mental Defectives without Psychosis. Under the wide vent of the insanity law it is permissible to commit Epileptics, Imbeciles or Idiots, who may or may not show evidence of a psychosis.

DISCHARGES.

Five hundred and forty-six (546) patients were discharged during the year. Of this number 206 or 37.6% were discharged as recovered, 190 as improved, 59 unimproved and 91 not insane.

DEATHS.

During the year 133 white males, 121 white females, 110 colored males, 113 colored females, or a total of 477 died. The ratio of deaths based upon the whole number treated is 14.8%. After considering some of the contributing factors this percentage of deaths may be regarded as being within a normal ratio. As shown in the table of deaths 103 died who were over 65 years of age. The influenza epidemic was responsible for 35 deaths—and 17 white male patients lost their lives last spring when the 11th ward was burned. Special attention is called to the fact that 125 deaths or 26.2% of

those dying was caused from pellagra. The Hospital is still called upon to treat a large number of pellagra cases, and a high percentage of those admitted are brought to the Hospital in the terminal stages of the disease practically beyond the bounds of medical aid. One hundred and nine (109) patients lived less than one month after admission.

GENERAL HEALTH.

It has been the constant endeavor, on the part of the entire staff, to safeguard as far as possible against the occurrence of accidents, epidemics and anything that may act as a menace to the general health of the patients. But, in spite of all vigilance, the year has been one not without trial and tribulation.

On May 5th, a very peculiar epidemic occurred among the nurses and attendants. On that particular day, two nurses were stricken with a condition which resembled intestinal toxæmia of some kind—soon others developed the same condition, and within the short period of six days from the beginning of the trouble there were twenty-five nurses and twenty-two attendants suffering from this unrecognized malady. The onset of the trouble was usually sudden. High fever, frequently 103 to 104, headache, severe muscular cramps, nausea and vomiting, abdominal tenderness, and in a number of cases, persistent diarrhea, characterized the clinical picture of the malady. Work of ascertaining the true nature of the epidemic was immediately begun. At first it was thought that food intoxication, or a bacillary infection of some kind was responsible for the trouble, but after careful examination neither of these could be definitely set forth as etiological factors. Not being satisfied with our results in determining the nature of the trouble, other physicians were called in. The authorities of the Base Hospital at Camp Jackson were very kind in lending us the assistance of their laboratory force, who, with the Hospital Pathologist, made various tests of the blood, urine, feces, etc., but in all of the tests the findings were not conclusive enough to be of any service in arriving at a definite diagnosis.

In most of the cases after eight or ten days, the acute symptoms subsided, the patient making a satisfactory recovery and was soon able to be on duty again. A few, however, made a less rapid recovery, and were not able to return to duty for a period of three or four weeks. It is very gratifying to say that all of the patients recovered, and, fortunately, the epidemic did not spread beyond the employees.

It is with much regret that I again call your attention to the occurrence of the unfortunate accident, the burning of the eleventh ward, on the morning of May 29th, 1918. As you recall, seventeen white male patients lost their lives. These patients were of extremely low mentality, belonging principally to the idiot and imbecile group. The fire was discovered about 2 a. m. by the attendant on duty in that particular ward, who gave the alarm, and immediately began moving the patients, but on account of their mental condition many of them returned to the building as fast as removed, and before sufficient assistance could arrive to care for all of them the building collapsed and seventeen of the forty-five patients who occupied this ward lost their lives. It is, indeed, an accident deeply regretted by every one connected with the Institution. Every effort was made to ascertain the true nature of the cause of the fire, and after thorough investigation, it seems that defective wiring was probably responsible for the unfortunate accident.

In spite of precautionary measures the Hospital has been visited by a severe epidemic of influenza. Early in the fall, when the disease began to make its appearance in Columbia and Camp Jackson, it was feared by the Staff that a disease so communicable would soon find its way into the Institution. Their apprehension was not without foundation, for it was only a short while afterwards before one nurse and two attendants developed the disease. A few days after this, cases began to occur among patients. Isolation wards were immediately arranged in each service and effort made to enforce strict isolation, but even with this precaution, the disease slowly spread throughout the Institution, and since October 3, five hundred and ninety cases have occurred among patients and sixty-two among employees; a total of six hundred and fifty-two.

MEDICAL WORK.

The medical work has been continued during the year along the broad clinical standards outlined in former reports, with the essential point of view that the mentally sick patient is one to be studied and treated as an individual rather than one who merely belongs to a certain disease category, requiring only custodial care. Each patient on admission is given a thorough mental and physical examination. Upon completion of the examination, the patient is presented at Staff meeting where a diagnosis of the case is made and such treatment outlined as is indicated in each individual case. The present

method of caring for the insane is the result of a gradual development and has reached a plane which is quite consistent with the modern progress of science. The patient is treated as a mentally sick individual, effort is made to place him in a wholesome and stimulating environment, and such methods as restraint, which usually have a tendency to aggravate the condition, have been eliminated and seclusion reduced to the minimum. The reception wards are now supplied with continuous baths which have been used with the most gratifying results.

Probably one of the most beneficial changes that have occurred in the medical department during the past year, was the placing of graduate female nurses in charge of five of the white male wards. There is much to speak for the character of their work, both in caring for the patients and the manner in which they have kept the wards.

New cases are kept in bed for at least a week after admission. A large percentage of those admitted, however, are suffering from some form of physical trouble, such as pellagra, toxæmia of some form, diseases of the circulatory organs, renal diseases, and not a few others from some form of organic diseases of the nervous system. These cases, of course, require a much longer period in bed, demand constant medical attention, and to properly care for them a much higher ratio of nurses and attendants to patients is required than where patients are in such physican condition that they can assist in caring for themselves.

The total number under treatment during the year was 3,211, an increase of 188 over that of last year. This increased number, together with a severe epidemic of influenza in which 590 patients, and 62 employees were stricken during the last three months of the year, caused considerable work to be imposed upon an already depleted staff of physicians, nurses and attendants, but in spite of this fact the work of caring for the patients has continued with commendable success.

LABORATORY WORK.

Owing to the fact that the medical staff has been unusually small during the past year, Dr. E. L. Horger, Pathologist, has been devoting most of his time to psychiatric work, the routine laboratory work, however, has been carried on in a very satisfactory manner by Mr. H. C. Allison, who for the past two years has been assistant to the

Pathologist. A Wasserman test was made in seven hundred and seven instances, most of these were on newly admitted patients. It is a rather interesting fact to note the difference in the percentage of positive Wasserman reactions between the white and colored patients. In a series of three hundred tests made on white patients 8% were positive, while in a similar number made on colored patients 22% were positive.

During the year, quite a number of tissue examinations were made. The laboratory is now equipped to do this kind of work, and it is hoped within the next year to carry on this work more extensively.

SURGICAL OPERATIONS.

The Hospital is still very fortunate in being able to retain the services of an able consulting Staff, so that patients requiring operations are given the benefit of the best surgical treatment. During the past year, on account of remodelling the operating room, only those operations requiring immediate attention have been performed. The new building now in process of construction will provide much better accommodations, and it is hoped that within a short while the Hospital will be equipped with an operating room modern in every respect.

DENTAL WORK.

Dr. W. P. McMeekin continues to be in charge of the dental work. He visits the Hospital each morning, except Sunday, at which time effort is made to examine all new patients and treatment instituted when indicated. The older cases are from time to time taken to the Dentist and the condition of their teeth and gums carefully inspected.

In order to give the patient suffering from a mental disorder the best chances for an early recovery, it is desirable to place him in as good physical condition as possible. Efforts to do this may be greatly augmented by careful attention to the patient's teeth, for modern medicine has proven that an unhygienic mouth and diseased gums and teeth are not infrequently the habitat of germs that cause diseases with serious constitutional symptoms.

OCCUPATION.

Realizing that occupation is one of the most valuable aids in combatting mental maladies, the continuation of suitable employment for patients has demanded much time and thought. If the patient is

allowed to spend most of his time idle, he will have continuous opportunity for his mind to dwell on his trouble, frequently causing increased agitation or depression. It is desirable that he be given some light form of occupation, so that his interest will be aroused and his mind kept from introspection. His initiative and confidence in himself must be awakened. As a means of re-education in badly deteriorated cases, work treatment is a very important factor. Approximately 50% of the patients are engaged in some form of work. A study of the occupational table will show the various kinds of occupation and the proportion of patients engaged in each.

On September 1st, Miss Mary Dillard, instructor of the class in re-education, resigned to enter war work. Her successor has not yet been appointed, but effort is now being made to procure a suitable instructor to carry on this work, for it is fully realized that in cases of low mentality, considerable benefit can be accomplished by the method of re-education.

AMUSEMENT.

The fact that patients frequently spend several months or years in the Institution does not mean that they are denied an opportunity of participating in some form of amusement. Experience has taught us that amusement, like occupation, is one of the most valuable supplements to medical treatment in combatting mental disorders. Effort is made to supply the patients with amusement parallel with those that may be found in outside social life, and not infrequently cases attribute their restoration to an awakened interest stimulated by some special work or amusement. Occupation and amusement as therapeutic agents are closely related, the prime object in both is to arouse the interest of the patient, promote confidence in himself, and keep his mind from introspection.

Open air exercise, when the weather is favorable, morning and afternoon, seems most desirable and is employed as fully as possible. During the entire year, with the exception of a few of the hottest months of the summer, dances are given every Tuesday evening from 6:30 to 8:30. When it is not advisable to have dances, moving pictures are substituted. On the evening of December 17th, a minstrel show, given by the doctors, attendants and patients, furnished considerable amusement to a large audience of patients. These minstrel shows are given once or twice each year and are looked forward to with much pleasure by a great many of the patients.

Tea parties are held for the white female patients who care to participate, and, as a rule, they are well attended. Baseball has proven to be one of the most popular forms of recreation. During the proper season, considerable interest is manifested in the game. From time to time games are arranged with teams on the outside, but throughout the week, when the weather is favorable, games between teams composed of patients are enthusiastically participated in. During warm weather open air band concerts are given once a week by the Hospital Band. This band is composed of twenty members, principally patients, under the direction of a band master. During the spring and summer months, the auto truck is frequently used to take out groups of patients.

Field Day was the great event of the year in sports. On the afternoon of September 25th, promptly at 2 o'clock, approximately 500 patients assembled on the athletic field and witnessed with keen interest the carrying out of a carefully arranged program, consisting of races, jumping contests and various other forms of athletic sports. Refreshments were served and prizes awarded to the successful contestants. The Hospital Band furnished music for the occasion.

There has been a constant effort throughout the year to keep up amusements for the patients, both those of the outdoor and indoor variety, and as far as the resources of the Hospital would permit this means of diversion and treatment has been carried on.

RELIGIOUS SERVICES.

Religious services have been conducted in the Hospital during the past year as formerly. On September 1st the Chaplain, Rev. J. M. Pike, resigned on account of ill health and subsequently to take up the duties as editor of the "Way of Faith." It was with much regret that the resignation of Rev. Pike was accepted. He was a faithful, conscientious worker and devoted much of his time to the religious interest of the patients.

Rev. J. C. Abney was appointed to succeed Rev. Pike on September 1st. Until the latter part of October, when it was thought advisable to suspend Chapel services on account of the influenza epidemic, he has conducted services each Sunday at the Hospital in Columbia and at State Park. The Chaplain visits the wards from time to time, and in a general way looks after the religious interest of the patients. The funerals of all patients interred in the Hospital cemetery are attended by the Chaplain, who administers the rights of a Christian burial.

CHANGES IN MEDICAL STAFF.

Probably no phase of the Hospital work has caused more concern during the past year than that of supplying the Institution with an adequate staff of physicians. Changes in the personnel of the Medical Staff have been unusually numerous on account of the calls to the Army and Navy and during the later part of the year, it has been necessary to conduct the affairs of the Hospital with about one-half of the usual staff. It is hoped, however, that with the coming of peace and the probable discharge of a number of medical officers of the Army, some of those may be procured to strengthen the present staff.

Dr. C. A. West, Assistant Physician, who had been a member of the Staff since June 14th, 1915, resigned, to enter the medical service of the Army. Dr. S. B. Byington, who was appointed intern July 1st, 1917, resigned, to enter the service of the Army. Dr. Anne Austin, woman physician, resigned to become married.

On August 15th, 1918, Dr. R. L. Leak, Medical Director, resigned. Dr. Leak was appointed Medical Director August 15th, 1917, and resigned in order to accept a position as Assistant Superintendent of the Connecticut Hospital for the Insane, at Middletown, Conn. During Dr. Leak's service as Medical Director, he was very active in promoting higher standards in the Medical work, and made many helpful suggestions.

Dr. B. O. Whitten, Resident Physician, at State Park, who for the past two years has served most faithfully and diligently, resigned December 13th, 1918, to accept the position as Superintendent of the State Training School for the Feeble-minded, at Clinton, S. C.

On July 1st, 1918, Dr. J. E. Boone, intern, was promoted to the position of Assistant Physician.

Dr. J. F. Munnerlyn, Senior Assistant Physician, who has been with the Institution since June 22d, 1915, was promoted to the position of Medical Director on August 15th, 1918, and is carrying on the work in a most satisfactory manner.

On December 13th, 1918, Dr. H. A. McElroy, Assistant Physician, was appointed Resident Physician at State Park.

TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NURSES.

In spite of the vast demand for female help during the past year in all walks of life, the Training School for Nurses has continued in active operation. It is fully realized that a prime factor in the

affairs of a mental hospital is the training school for nurses. The desirability of good nursing cannot be overestimated, as so much depends upon the efficient nursing of the patients. The Chief Supervisor is now devoting much of her time to practical instruction, and in addition to this, each nurse is required to spend two months out of each session in the Medical Dispensary, Clinical Laboratory, Dental Infirmary and courses in Hospital Economy are given by the Steward, Mr. H. T. Patterson. By this plan, pupil nurses become more proficient and in consequence render more intelligent and satisfactory service to the Hospital.

On April 10th Miss Annie M. Inch, who had been Supervisor of Nurses for three years, resigned. Miss Elizabeth Clinkscales, the Assistant Supervisor, was promoted to this position. Miss Virginia Bickley Austin was appointed Assistant Supervisor. Miss Marie Long continues as Night Supervisor.

The graduating exercises for the class of 1918 were held in the Amusement Hall May 28th, 8:30 p. m. There were nine graduates.

The following program was carried out:

Prelude

Prayer.....Rev. J. M. Pike
Chaplain of Hospital

Address to Graduating Class.....Rev. C. E. Burts
Pastor First Baptist Church, Columbia, S. C.

Music

Awarding Diplomas.....Mr. Christie Benet
Member Board of Regents, Columbia, S. C.

MusicState Hospital Band
Benediction

The nurses generally have shown a proper sense of the responsibility resting upon them, and they have applied themselves with commendable diligence to the fulfillment of the various requirements incident to their several duties.

INCREASED COST OF MAINTENANCE AND SHORTAGE OF HELP.

The situation that has confronted the administrative work of the Hospital during the past year has been especially perplexing from two standpoints, namely, increased cost of maintenance and shortage of help. From a financial standpoint, the year has been a strenuous

one, presenting many difficult and perplexing problems. Retrenchments, rigid economies, decrease in waste and changes in dietaries are some of the methods that have been employed in meeting the demands of the time. Despite this, however, the disparity between income and expenditure experienced last year has increased rather than diminished. Most all of the commodities of necessity and general upkeep, which are included under the head of maintenance, have increased in cost, with no relaxation in the demands for feeding and clothing and supplying the necessary facilities indispensable to the proper care of the patients. Just how soon we may expect some alleviation from this condition it is difficult to say. The vast demand of Europe, in process of rehabilitation and the call for other export shipments, will maintain a large demand for the products of American mills and factories, and this will inevitably mean a continuance of high prices, though a gradual decline lasting over a period of years may be expected.

The problem of maintaining a sufficient corps of officers, nurses and attendants and such help as is generally needed in the various departments to properly carry on the work of the Institution, has been no less perplexing. The losing of old employees, and the difficulty of obtaining others to take their places, has been the cause of much anxiety. Quite a number of the employees were called into the service, while others, not available for military service, were able to obtain higher salaries elsewhere than the Hospital could afford to pay.

The employees of the Hospital have felt the increased cost of living as well as those in other walks of life, and in order to give them a living wage the salaries of all nurses, attendants and employees generally were increased. This, together with the increase in prices of nearly all supplies, the reduction in the yield of the farms, due to the drought, and the care of more patients, is responsible for the large deficit.

Even with the increase in salary of the employees, it was not possible to keep up to the normal number for the most part of the year, and certain special features which would have meant much to the patients were not carried out. However, it is a source of gratification that the affairs of the Hospital have been so conducted as to meet their more essential needs.

IMPROVED PHYSICAL CONDITION.

The work of remodelling, under the supervision of Mr. J. W. Rutherford, who is also manager of the mechanical department of the entire plant, has continued during the year. Progress has been made in remodelling the old wards of the white female department, though the work has been greatly handicapped on account of the difficulty in securing building material and sufficient help. The seventh, eighth, ninth and tenth wards were finished and occupied August 28. The wards all conform to a definite plan that has been carefully studied, the object being to supply the patients with accommodations that are best suited for their care. It is difficult for one not familiar with the situation to appreciate the striking comparison between the new and the old. The new, clean and attractive wards at once appeal to the patients and not infrequently a careless, untidy patient stimulated by his improved environment, will begin to manifest more interest in his personal appearance. The benefits of these improvements cannot be overestimated, as so much depends upon a suitable environment for the patients. Within a short while wards four, five, six and twelve will be ready for occupancy, and work of remodelling the remaining wards of the white female department is now well advanced.

Since the work of remodelling has begun nothing has been accomplished that supplies a greater need to the Hospital than the building of a tubercular cottage, which was occupied on the fifteenth of August. The building is located in the northern part of the grounds, being about two hundred yards from the nearest building. It is a one-story frame building, one hundred and sixty feet long and twenty-six feet wide. It is divided into two compartments or wards—one for female and the other for male patients. Each ward will accommodate, without crowding, twenty-five patients. The building is especially designed to meet the cardinal requirements of caring for tubercular patients, which are supplying them with an abundance of fresh air and sunshine. Under the old method, it was almost impossible to keep patients suffering from tuberculosis from coming in contact with other patients—no provision for strict isolation could be made and quarters occupied by them could not be arranged so as to give the patient the best advantages for improvement. The method now employed is to send all patients showing active symptoms of this disease to the Tubercular Cottage, where they are

treated and not allowed to come in contact with other patients until all symptoms of active tuberculosis have subsided.

FARMS.

While the Farm reports show profits they were materially reduced on account of the prolonged and continuous drought in this section during the latter part of the spring and summer. Good crops of wheat and oats were made, but the corn, vegetable and ensilage crops were cut short, which naturally increased the maintenance account and is responsible to a considerable extent for the large deficit.

Fortunately we have been successful with swine, which has not been the case in previous years on account of cholera. The immunization of young pigs with the double inoculation of virus and serum has so far proved successful, and if by this means cholera can be prevented, the raising of swine will prove very profitable to the Hospital.

At the beginning of the year a system of accounting was put into effect which shows the expense and profit of the various departments of the Hospital. All items of expense of the Farms and Dairy were charged against them and they were credited at the market price with such articles as the Hospital accepted from them. By this means we are able to know just what the various departments are doing. However, it is only fair to say, that the item of labor at the Farms and Dairy would amount to considerably more if it were not for the help of patients.

The Columbia Farm is under the management of Mr. A. F. Fowler, while the Pel and Moore Farms at State Park, are managed by Mr. Victor Price and G. J. Cooper, respectively.

DAIRY.

The Dairy, under the management of Mr. A. T. Martin, continues a great asset to the Hospital from a financial as well as a health standpoint.

It has been the constant endeavor for the past four years to build up the Dairy to the highest degree of efficiency, for the value of clean, wholesome milk as a food for the sick cannot be overestimated.

In the production and handling of milk all health requirements are met. Recently a pasteurizer was purchased and will be in operation

in a short time—thus further insuring protection to the patients from milk borne diseases.

The Dairy herd has been greatly built up and improved—scrub cattle being replaced largely by grades and pure bred Holsteins.

There are now in the herd thirty-four pure bred cows, three bulls and nineteen heifers, and from this number it is hoped in a comparatively short time to replace all scrub and grade cows with the pure bred type.

Among this number are some exceptionally well bred cows which have already made splendid records. Two of them, Edith Maple Crest Pontiac Artist and Daisy Pontiac Artist, hold the championship record for the two-year-old class. The former's official record, at the age of twenty-two months, on a seven-day test, was 521 lbs. of milk and 27.41 lbs. of butter. The latter, at the age of twenty months, on a seven-day test, gave 484 lbs. of milk and 24.61 lbs. of butter.

These are wonderful records for cows of this age, and the publication of them in magazines and farm papers throughout the country have done much to arouse interest in the Dairy business in the South.

Unfortunately the best record made by our Dairy, and the best of the South, and among the best of the country, was not accepted by the Holstein-Friesian Association. Anna Johanna Spofford, whose record of 720 lbs. of milk and 37.28 lbs. of butter in one week, and published in the report of last year, was again put on official test last June. On this occasion her record for seven days was 728 lbs. of milk and 47.16 lbs. of butter, but on account of not complying with all of the rules of the Holstein-Friesian Association, the record was not accepted. In an effort to comply with the rules, on a retest, the cow was probably pushed too hard, her udder became inflamed, and she died a few weeks later of blood poison.

As will be seen from the Dairy report no difficulty is experienced in disposing of surplus calves at good prices.

Money prizes, amounting to \$110.75, have been awarded to the Hospital by the Holstein-Friesian Association for records made during the year.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS.

I desire to acknowledge and express my appreciation for several cash donations from friends of the Hospital, sent in at Christmas time for the pleasure of the patients, also magazines, papers and books that have been sent in by friends of patients for their use.

To the members of the medical staff, the official force, and all other employees, I wish to express my thanks for the loyalty of their support, co-operation and faithful performance of their duty. I also wish to thank the consulting staff for their many visits to the Hospital and the valuable service they have rendered. I wish especially to express my appreciation to you, the Board of Regents, for the confidence, advice and encouragement given me and the untiring interest you have shown in the welfare of the Hospital.

Respectfully submitted,

C. F. WILLIAMS, M. D.,
Superintendent.

STATISTICAL TABLES.

PSYCHOSES OF FIRST ADMISSIONS.

	Males.		Females		
	White	Colored	White	Colored	Total.
PSYCHOSES:					
Senile psychoses, total.....	30	30	15	14	89
Simple deterioration	13	13	4	3	33
Presbyophrenic type			1		1
Delirious and confused states.....	14	15	10	10	49
Depressed and agitated states in addition to deterioration.....	2	2			5
Paranoid states in addition to deterioration.....	1				1
Psychoses with cerebral arteriosclerosis	10	8		4	22
General paralysis	5	13		3	21
Psychoses with cerebral syphilis.....	1	1			2
Psychoses with Huntington's chorea.....	1	1			2
Psychoses with other brain or nervous diseases, total.....	1				1
Lateral sclerosis	1				1
Alcoholic psychoses, total.....	1				1
Acute hallucinosis	1				1
Psychoses due to drugs and other exogenous toxins, total.....	3				3
Opium (and derivatives), cocaine, bromides, chloral, etc., alone or combined	3				3
Psychoses with pellagra.....	15	13	29	30	87
Psychoses with other somatic diseases, total.....	6	12	2	2	22
Delirium with infectious diseases.....	1	1	1		3
Diseases of the ductless glands.....			1		2
Cardio-renal disease	3	8		1	12
Pul tuberculosis	2	2			5
Manic-depressive psychoses, total.....	19	25	32	35	111
Manic type	10	18	24	25	77
Depressive type	9	6	8	7	30
Mixed type		1		2	3
Circular type				1	1
Involution melancholia	3		1		4
Dementia praecox, total.....	36	35	37	51	159
Paranoid type	14	8	6	9	37
Katatonic type	3	9	6	7	25
Hebephrenic type	12	9	22	26	69
Simple type	7	1	3	9	28
Paranoia and paranoid conditions.....	2	1	3	1	7
Epileptic psychoses, total.....	19	16	7	3	45
Deterioration	6	15	7	1	29
Clouded states	4				5
Excitement	9	1			11
Psychoneuroses and neuroses, total.....	3		7	1	11
Hysterical type	1		5	1	7
Neurasthenic type	2		2		4
Psychoses with constitutional psychopathic inferiority.....	3	3	4	2	12
Psychoses with mental deficiency.....	8	23	12	18	61
Undiagnosed psychoses	13	7	4	5	29
Not insane, total.....	41	19	52	12	124
Epilepsy without psychosis	5	3	6		14
Alcoholism without psychosis	1				1
Drug addiction without psychosis.....	12		10		22
Constitutional psychopathic inferiority without psychosis.....	1				1
Mental deficiency without psychosis.....	17	8	13	6	44
Others	4	7	20		31
Pellagra	1	1	3	6	11
Total.....	220	207	205	181	813

AGE OF FIRST ADMISSIONS CLASSIFIED WITH REFERENCE TO PRINCIPAL PSYCHOSES.
WHITE RACE.

PSYCHOSES.	Total.			Under 15 Years.			15-19 Years			20-24 Years			25-29 Years			30-34 Years			35-39 Years			40-44 Years			45-49 Years			50-54 Years			55-59 Years			60-64 Years			65-69 Years			70 Years and Over.		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T			
Senile	30	15	45																																							
With cerebral arteriosclerosis	10		10																																							
General paralysis	5		5																																							
With cerebral syphilis	1		1																																							
With Huntington's chorea.....	1		1																																							
With other brain or nervous diseases.....	1		1																																							
Alcoholic	1		1																																							
Due to drugs and other exogenous toxins.....	3		3																																							
With pellagra	15	29	44																																							
With other somatic diseases.....	6	2	8																																							
Manic-depressive	19	32	51				3	1	4	1	3	4	2	4	6	4	4	8	5	8	13	2	7	9																		
Involution melancholia	3	1	4																																							
Dementia præcox	36	37	73				4	2	6	8	7	15	5	7	12	6	9	15	6	7	13	6	1	7																		
Paranoia or paranoic conditions.....	2	3	5																																							
Epileptic psychoses	19	7	26				4	2	6	3	2	5	4	1	5	2																										
Psychoneuroses and neuroses.....	3	7	10																																							
With constitutional psychopathic inferiority....	3	4	7				1		1		1		1		1		1		1		1		1		2																	
With mental deficiency	8	12	20				1		4	2	6	2	1	3	1	3	4																									
Undiagnosed psychoses	13	4	17				1		1	1	2	3		3	1		1	1	2	3	4		4		1	1																
Not insane	41	52	93	3	11	14	6	2	8	8	10	18	6	4	10	1	6	7	7	3	10	5	4	9	4	3	7															
Total.....	220	205	425	3	11	14	20	7	27	26	25	51	24	24	48	16	29	45	27	31	58	23	21	44	11	15	26	13	10	23	12	10	22	13	7	20	19	4	23	13	11	24

AGE OF FIRST ADMISSIONS CLASSIFIED WITH REFERENCE TO PRINCIPAL PSYCHOSES.
COLORED RACE.

PSYCHOSES.	Total.			Under 15 Years.		15-19 Years		20-24 Years		25-29 Years		30-34 Years		35-39 Years		40-44 Years		45-49 Years		50-54 Years		55-59 Years		60-64 Years		65-69 Years		70 Years and Over.			
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	
Senile	30	14	44																												
With cerebral arteriosclerosis	8	4	12									1	1				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
General paralysis	13	3	16					1	1	2			1	1	2	3	1	4	4	1	5				2	2					
With cerebral syphilis	1		1																												
With Huntington's chorea.....	1		1																												
With pellagra	13	30	43				2	1	3	4	1	2	3	3	4	7	1	9	10	2	3	5	1	3	4	1	1	2	1	1	
With other somatic diseases.....	12	2	14			1	1	1	1	2	1		1	2	1	3	1	1	1	2		2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	
Manic-depressive	25	35	60			8	5	13	8	7	15	2	8	10	2	3	5	1	1	2	1	8	9		2	3	5		1	1	
Dementia præcox	35	51	86	1	1	7	4	11	6	3	19	7	9	16	5	12	17	4	5	9	2	6	8	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	
Paranoia or paranoic conditions.....	1	1	2											1	1					1	1										
Epileptic psychoses	16	3	19	1	1	5		5	2	1	3	3		3	1	1	1	1	2		2		1	1	2						
Psychoneuroses and neuroses		1	1						1	1																					
With constitutional psychopathic inferiority.....	3	2	5			1	1				1	1				1	1		1	1		1	1								
With mental deficiency	23	18	41			6	6	12	4	4	8	4	2	6	1		1	3	1	4	1	2	3	1	1	2	2		2	1	
Undiagnosed psychoses	7	5	12				1	1	2		2	1		1	2	2	1	1	2	1		1	1	2	1						
Not insane	19	12	31	6	2	8	4	3	7	3	1	4	2	1	3		1	1	1	1	1	2		1	1	1					
Total.....	207	181	388	8	2	10	32	21	53	28	31	59	25	22	47	14	25	39	12	21	33	15	22	37	13	9	22	15	4	19	4

DEGREE OF EDUCATION OF FIRST ADMISSIONS CLASSIFIED WITH REFERENCE TO
PRINCIPAL PSYCHOSES.

White Race.

	Total.			Illiterate.			Reads and Writes.			Common School.			High School.			College.			Unascertained.		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Psychoses:																					
Senile	30	15	45	8	4	12	6	4	10	13	6	19	2	..	2	1	..	1	..	1	1
With cerebral arteriosclerosis	10	..	10	3	..	3	2	..	2	5	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
General paralysis	5	..	5	1	..	1	1	..	1	2	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
With cerebral syphilis	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With Huntington's chorea	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With other brain or nervous diseases	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Alcoholic	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Due to drugs and other exogenous toxins	3	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1
With pellagra	15	29	44	3	6	9	1	3	4	10	19	29	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
With other somatic diseases	6	2	8	1	..	1	1	..	1	3	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Manic-depressive	19	32	51	3	2	5	3	2	5	11	23	34	1	2	3	..	2	2	1	1	2
Involution melancholia	3	1	4	2	..	2	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dementia præcox	36	37	73	2	4	6	13	11	24	18	16	34	..	2	2	1	3	4	2	1	3
Paranoia or paranoic conditions	2	3	5	..	1	1	1	..	1	1	1	2	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
Epileptic psychoses	19	7	26	1	2	3	8	2	10	9	2	11	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	1
Psychoneuroses and neuroses	3	7	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	7	8	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..
With constitutional psychopathic inferiority ..	3	4	7	1	2	3	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With mental deficiency	8	12	20	2	5	7	3	3	6	3	4	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Undiagnosed psychoses	13	4	17	4	..	4	2	..	2	6	3	9	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Not insane	41	52	93	16	22	38	7	6	13	12	22	34	3	1	4	3	..	3	..	1	1
Total	220	205	425	49	48	97	52	33	85	97	106	203	8	7	15	9	6	15	5	5	10

Colored Race.

Senile	30	14	44	22	13	35	4	..	4	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3
With cerebral arteriosclerosis	8	4	12	4	3	7	2	1	3	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
General paralysis	13	3	16	6	1	7	6	2	8	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With cerebral syphilis	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With Huntington's chorea	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With pellagra	13	30	43	9	14	23	3	9	12	1	6	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1
With other somatic disease	12	2	14	5	1	6	4	..	4	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Manic-depressive	25	35	60	7	14	21	11	15	26	6	6	12	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dementia præcox	35	51	86	10	21	31	22	18	40	2	10	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3
Paranoia or paranoic conditions	1	1	2	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Epileptic psychoses	16	3	19	10	..	10	6	..	6	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Psychoneuroses and neuroses .....	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With constitutional psychopathic inferiority ..	3	2	5	2	1	3	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With mental deficiency	23	18	41	12	12	24	11	5	16	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Undiagnosed psychoses	7	5	12	2	1	3	4	1	5	1	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not insane	19	12	31	14	10	24	3	1	4	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	207	181	388	104	91	195	79	55	134	19	30	49	1	1	2	..	..	..	4	4	8

ENVIRONMENT OF FIRST ADMISSIONS CLASSIFIED WITH REFERENCE TO PRINCIPAL PSYCHOSES.

White Race.

	Total.			Urban.			Rural.			Unascertained.		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Psychoses:												
Senile	30	15	45	10	5	15	20	10	30	.....	.....	.....
With cerebral arteriosclerosis.....	10	.....	10	3	.....	3	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....
General paralysis	5	.....	5	3	.....	3	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
With cerebral syphilis.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
With Huntington's chorea	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
With other brain or nervous diseases...	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Alcoholic	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Due to drugs and other exogenous toxins	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
With pellagra	15	29	44	1	14	15	14	15	29	.....	.....	.....
With other somatic diseases.....	6	2	8	3	2	5	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
Manic-depressive	19	32	51	4	8	12	14	24	38	1	.....	1
Involution melancholia	3	1	4	.....	.....	.....	3	1	4	.....	.....	.....
Dementia præcox	36	37	73	12	16	28	23	20	43	1	1	2
Paranoia or paranoic conditions.....	2	3	5	2	2	4	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Epileptic psychoses	19	7	26	6	1	7	13	6	19	.....	.....	.....
Psychoneuroses and neuroses.....	3	7	10	3	6	9	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
With constitutional psychopathic inferiority	3	4	7	1	3	4	2	1	3	.....	.....	.....
With mental deficiency	8	12	20	2	2	4	6	10	16	.....	.....	.....
Undiagnosed psychoses	13	4	17	8	1	9	5	3	8	.....	.....	.....
Not insane	41	52	93	15	16	31	26	36	62	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	220	205	425	74	76	150	144	128	272	2	1	3

Colored Race.

Senile	30	14	44	7	4	11	23	10	33	.....	.....	.....
With cerebral arteriosclerosis.....	8	4	12	2	.....	2	6	4	10	.....	.....	.....
General paralysis	13	3	16	6	.....	6	7	3	10	.....	.....	.....
With cerebral syphilis.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
With Huntington's chorea	13	30	43	3	4	7	10	26	36	.....	.....	.....
With pellagra	12	2	14	5	1	6	7	1	8	.....	.....	.....
With other somatic diseases.....	25	35	60	5	5	10	19	30	49	1	.....	1
Manic-depressive	35	51	86	5	8	13	30	43	73	.....	.....	.....
Dementia præcox	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Paranoia or paranoic conditions.....	16	3	19	1	.....	1	15	3	18	.....	.....	.....
Epileptic psychoses .....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Psychoneuroses and neuroses.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
With constitutional psychopathic inferiority	3	2	5	.....	.....	.....	3	2	5	.....	.....	.....
With mental deficiency.....	23	18	41	2	3	5	19	15	34	2	.....	2
Undiagnosed psychoses	7	5	12	3	2	5	4	3	7	.....	.....	.....
Not insane	19	12	31	1	2	3	18	10	28	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	207	181	388	41	29	70	163	152	297	3	.....	3

USE OF ALCOHOL BY FIRST ADMISSIONS CLASSIFIED WITH REFERENCE TO
PRINCIPAL PSYCHOSES.

White Race.

	Total.			Abstinent.			Temperate.			Intemperate.			Unascertained.		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Senile	30	15	45	15	13	28	8	1	9	4	...	4	3	1	4
With cerebral arteriosclerosis	10	...	10	7	...	7	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
General paralysis	5	...	5	1	...	1	2	...	2	1	...	1	1	...	1
With cerebral syphilis	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Huntington's chorea	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other brain or nervous diseases...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Alcoholic	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
Due to drugs and other exogenous toxins	3	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	2	...	...	...
With pellagra	15	29	44	11	27	38	5	2	5	...	...	...	1	...	1
With other somatic diseases	6	2	8	3	2	5	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	2
Manic-depressive	19	32	51	12	23	35	5	7	12	...	...	...	2	2	4
Involution melancholia	3	1	4	1	1	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
Dementia præcox	36	37	73	20	29	49	9	4	13	...	1	1	7	3	10
Paranoia or paranoic conditions	2	3	5	...	3	3	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Epileptic psychoses	19	7	26	15	6	21	2	1	3	2	...	2	...	...	...
Psychoneuroses and neuroses	3	7	10	1	7	8	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
With constitutional psychopathic in-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
feriority	3	4	7	1	4	5	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
With mental deficiency	8	12	20	5	12	17	2	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	1
Undiagnosed psychoses	13	4	17	7	3	10	3	...	3	2	...	2	1	...	2
Not insane	41	52	93	26	44	70	8	4	12	4	2	6	3	2	5
Total	220	205	425	126	174	300	54	19	73	17	3	20	23	9	32

Colored Race.

Senile	30	14	44	4	11	15	17	3	20	4	...	4	5	...	5
With cerebral arteriosclerosis	8	4	12	2	3	5	4	1	5	1	...	1	1	...	1
General paralysis	13	3	16	4	3	7	8	...	8	1	...	1	...	...	...
With cerebral syphilis	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Huntington's chorea	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
With pellagra	13	30	43	7	21	28	6	5	11	...	1	1	...	3	3
With other somatic diseases	12	2	14	4	2	6	6	...	6	...	...	...	2	...	2
Manic-depressive	25	35	60	9	23	32	15	11	26	...	1	1	1	...	1
Dementia præcox	35	51	86	13	34	47	19	10	29	2	3	5	1	4	5
Paranoia or paranoic conditions	1	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
Epileptic psychoses	16	3	19	10	3	13	2	...	2	2	...	2	2	...	2
Psychoneuroses and neuroses .....	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
With constitutional psychopathic in-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
feriority	3	2	5	2	...	2	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	1
With mental deficiency	23	18	41	9	13	22	12	1	13	2	2	4	...	2	2
Undiagnosed psychoses	7	5	12	1	2	3	3	...	3	2	...	2	1	3	4
Not insane	19	12	31	13	10	23	5	1	6	...	...	...	1	1	2
Total	207	181	388	78	125	203	100	34	134	15	8	23	14	14	28

MARTIAL CONDITION OF FIRST ADMISSIONS CLASSIFIED WITH REFERENCE TO
PRINCIPAL PSYCHOSES.

White Race.

PSYCHOSES.	Total.			Single.			Married.			Widowed.			Separated.			Divorced.			Unascertained.		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Senile	30	15	45	4	7	11	17	2	19	8	6	14	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With cerebral arteriosclerosis	10	..	10	1	..	1	5	..	5	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	2
General paralysis	5	..	5	1	..	1	3	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
With cerebral syphilis	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With Huntington's chorea	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
With other brain or nervous diseases	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Alcoholic	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Due to drugs and other exogenous toxins	2	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With pellagra	15	29	44	5	1	6	6	25	31	3	2	5	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	1
With other somatic diseases	6	2	8	1	1	2	4	1	5	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manic-depressive	19	32	51	6	5	11	11	20	31	1	6	7	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Involution melancholia	3	1	4	..	..	..	3	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dementia præcox	36	37	73	22	13	35	10	19	29	3	1	4	1	3	4	..	1	1	..	..	..
Paranoia or paranoic conditions	2	3	5	..	1	1	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Epileptic psychoses	19	7	26	9	3	12	9	2	11	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Psychoneuroses and neuroses	3	7	10	2	3	5	1	2	3	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With constitutional psychopathic inferiority	3	4	7	2	1	3	1	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With Huntington's chorea	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Undiagnosed psychoses	13	4	17	3	1	4	9	1	10	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Not insane	41	52	93	27	26	53	14	16	30	..	6	6	..	2	2	..	1	1	..	1	1
Total	220	205	425	87	66	153	104	99	203	18	27	45	6	8	14	..	3	3	5	2	7

Colored Race.

Senile	30	14	44	1	2	3	14	3	17	9	9	18	2	..	2	..	..	..	4	..	4
With cerebral arteriosclerosis	8	4	12	1	1	2	4	2	6	3	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
General paralysis	13	3	16	2	..	2	9	3	12	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With cerebral syphilis	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With Huntington's chorea	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With pellagra	13	30	43	1	3	4	9	20	29	5	5	1	2	1	3	..	..	..	1	1	2
With other somatic diseases	12	2	14	4	1	5	5	1	6	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manic-depressive	25	35	60	13	13	26	12	17	29	..	4	4	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dementia præcox	35	51	86	15	10	25	16	31	47	1	6	7	3	3	6	..	..	..	1	1	1
Paranoia or paranoic conditions	1	1	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Epileptic psychoses	16	3	19	11	2	13	3	1	4	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Psychoneuroses and neuroses .....	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With constitutional psychopathic inferiority	3	2	5	1	..	1	1	2	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With mental deficiency	23	18	41	17	9	26	6	7	13	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Undiagnosed psychoses	7	5	12	1	2	3	4	3	7	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Not insane	19	12	31	15	5	20	2	3	5	2	4	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	207	181	388	83	49	132	86	93	179	23	31	54	8	6	14	..	..	..	7	2	9

PSYCHOSES OF READMISSIONS.

	White Males.	Colored Males.	White Females.	Colored Females.	Total.
PSYCHOSES:					
Senile psychoses, total.....	2	4	1	1	8
Simple deterioration	1	1	1	1	4
Delirious and confused states.....	1	3	1	1	6
Psychoses with cerebral arteriosclerosis	1	1	1	1	4
General paralysis	2	1	1	1	5
Psychoses with pellagra	2	1	5	1	9
Psychoses with other somatic diseases, total	1	1	1	1	4
Exhaustion delirium	1	1	1	1	4
Manic-depressive psychoses, total.....	8	9	19	9	45
Manic type	6	9	15	9	39
Depressive type	2	4	4	6	16
Dementia præcox, total.....	19	4	16	6	45
Paranoid type	6	1	2	1	10
Katatonic type	1	1	1	1	4
Hebephrenic type	6	1	12	4	23
Simple type	6	2	1	1	10
Paranoia and paranoic conditions.....	2	1	1	1	5
Epileptic psychoses, total.....	4	1	1	1	7
Deterioration	3	1	1	1	6
Clouded states	1	1	1	1	4
Other conditions	1	1	1	1	4
Psychoneuroses and neuroses, total	1	1	5	5	12
Hysterical type	1	1	4	4	10
Psychasthenic type	1	1	1	1	4
Psychoses with constitutional psychopathic inferiority.....	2	1	3	4	10
Psychoses with mental deficiency.....	2	5	4	4	15
Undiagnosed psychoses	1	1	1	1	4
Not insane, total:					
Epilepsy without psychosis	16	8	9	33	66
Alcoholism without psychosis	1	1	1	1	4
Drug addiction without psychosis.....	7	2	2	9	20
Constitutional psychopathic inferiority without psychosis.....	1	1	1	3	6
Mental deficiency without psychosis.....	3	4	1	8	16
Others	1	2	3	6	12
With pellagra	3	1	2	6	12
Total.....	62	35	63	28	188

DISCHARGES OF PATIENTS CLASSIFIED WITH REFERENCE TO PRINCIPAL PSYCHOSES
AND CONDITION ON DISCHARGE.

White Race.

	Total.			Recovered.			Improved.			Unimproved.			Not Insane.		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Psychoses:															
Senile	3	3	6	...	...	...	2	1	3	1	2	3	...	...	...
With cerebral arteriosclerosis	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
General paralysis	4	1	5	...	...	...	2	1	3	2	...	2	...	...	...
With other brain or nervous diseases...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Alcoholic	3	...	3	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Due to drugs and other exogenous toxins	3	7	10	3	7	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With pellagra	7	17	24	6	8	14	1	7	8	...	2	2	...	...	...
With other somatic diseases	2	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manic-depressive	22	42	64	14	34	48	6	5	11	2	3	5	...	...	...
Involution melancholia	1	3	4	...	...	...	1	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dementia præcox	36	29	65	1	...	1	27	25	52	8	4	12	...	...	...
Paranoia or paranoic conditions	3	3	6	2	1	3	...	1	1	1	1	2	...	...	...
Epileptic psychoses	9	5	14	2	...	2	4	2	6	3	3	6	...	...	...
Psychoneuroses and neuroses	1	13	14	...	1	1	1	8	9	...	4	4	...	...	...
With constitutional psychopathic inferiority	3	4	7	...	...	...	2	4	6	1	...	1	...	...	...
With mental deficiency	19	20	39	15	11	26	3	8	11	1	1	2	...	...	...
Undiagnosed psychoses	8	4	12	...	...	...	7	4	11	1	...	1	...	...	...
Not insane	36	41	77	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	41	77
Total	162	186	348	48	56	104	58	69	127	20	20	40	36	41	77

Colored Race.

Senile	5	5	10	...	...	...	2	2	4	3	3	6	...	...	...
With cerebral arteriosclerosis	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
General paralysis	2	2	4	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	2	2	...	...	...
With cerebral syphilis .....	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Due to drugs and other exogenous toxins	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With pellagra	3	3	6	3	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other somatic diseases	3	...	3	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manic-depressive	30	34	64	30	32	62	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dementia præcox	24	22	46	...	...	...	20	20	40	4	2	6	...	...	...
Epileptic psychoses	7	3	10	3	2	5	2	...	2	2	1	3	...	...	...
With mental deficiency	13	15	28	13	12	25	...	2	2	...	1	1	...	...	...
Undiagnosed psychoses	9	...	9	...	...	...	8	...	8	1	...	1	...	...	...
Not insane	6	8	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	8	14
Total	105	93	198	53	49	102	36	27	63	10	9	19	6	8	14

CAUSES OF DEATH OF PATIENTS WHITE RACE CLASSIFIED WITH REFERENCE TO PRINCIPAL PSYCHOSES.

	Total.			Senile.			With Cerebral Arteriosclerosis.			General Paralysis.			Alcoholic.			Manic-Depressive.			Involution Melancholia.			Dementia Praecox.			Paranoia or Paranoic Conditions.			Epileptic Psychoses.			Psychoneuroses and Neuroses.			With Constitutional Psychopathic Inferiority.			With Mental Deficiency.			*All Other Psychoses.		
CAUSES OF DEATH.	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T			
General Diseases:																																										
Influenza	9	25	34	1	1	2																5	10	15				1	1					1	1				3	12	15	
Erysipelas	1	3	4		2	2																					1	1												1	1	
Pellagra	26	33	59	3		3								1	1	2						2	9	11															20	22	42	
Tuberculosis of lungs	10	8	18	2	2	4																1	4	5			1	1								1	1	2	4	1	5	
Diabetes mellitus	1		1																																					1	1	
Nervous System:																																										
Lateral sclerosis	1		1																																					1	1	
Apoplexy (cerebral hemorrhage)	4	6	10	1	3	4	3	1	4													2	2																			
General paralysis of insane	8	1	9							8	1	9																														
Cerebro-spinal syphilis	2		2							1		1																												1	1	
Epilepsy	11	3	14																									8	3	11										3	3	
Central neuritis	1		1																																						1	1
Circulatory System:																																										
Acute myocarditis	2		2										1		1							1		1																		
Chronic myocarditis	10	6	16	3	1	4																4	3	7															3	1	4	
Chronic endocarditis	1		1																																							
Arteriosclerosis	16	17	33	14	12	26	1		1														4	4																1	1	
Acute cardiac dilatation	3	2	5											2	1	3																										
Respiratory System:																																										
Broncho-pneumonia		1	1																				1	1																		
Lobar pneumonia	6	4	10	4	2	6																1	1																		1	1
Hypostatic pneumonia		1	1																									1	1													
Digestive System:																																										
Gastro enteritis	1		1																									1		1												
Genito-Urinary System:																																										
Acute nephritis		2	2																				1	1																	1	1
Chronic nephritis	3	5	8	1	1	2	1		1														3	3				2													1	1
Diseases of the Skin:																																										
Mastoiditis		1	1																				1	1																		
Violence:																																										
Suicide		2	2												1	1							1	1																		
Conflagration (burned to death)	18		18	2		2																2		2				4		4										10		10
Total.....	133	121	254	32	24	56	6	1	7	8	1	9				4	3	7	1		1	16	39	55				15	5	20		1	1	1	2	3	2	2	4	48	43	91

33

	Total.			Senile.			With Cerebral Arteriosclerosis.			General Paralysis.			Alcoholic.			Manic-Depressive.			Involution Melancholia.			Dementia Præcox.			Paranoia or Paranoid Conditions.			Epileptic Psychoses.			Psychoneuroses and Neuroses.			With Constitutional Psychopathic Inferiority.			With Mental Deficiency.			*All Other Psychoses.		
CAUSES OF DEATH.	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T						
General Diseases:																																										
Influenza	1	...	1												1	...	1																									
Erysipelas	2	2	4	2	1	3																																				
Pellagra	12	54	66										14	14					11	11					1	1	1							11	29	40						
Tuberculosis of lungs.....	4	20	24							1	1																					2			1	6	7					
Meningitis	1	...	1												3	3																			1	...	1					
General miliary (tuberculosis)	1	...	1																																	1	...	1				
Nervous System:																																										
Lateral sclerosis	1	...	1																																	1	...	1				
Apoplexy (cerebral hemorrhage).....	4	1	5				2	1	3	1	...	1														1	...	1														
General paralysis of insane	14	1	15							14	1	15														1	...	1														
Cerebro-spinal syphilis	5	1	6							2	...	2			1	...	1																		2	1	3					
Exhaustion from other mental diseases	1	...	1												1	...	1																			2	1	3				
Epilepsy	9	...	9												1	...	1									9	...	9														
Circulatory System:																																										
Acute myocarditis	3	3	6										2	2				1	1	2	1	...	1												1	...	1					
Chronic myocarditis	11	1	12	4	...	4	2	...	2				3	...	3																			2	1	3						
Chronic endocarditis .....	...	...	1																																					
Arteriosclerosis	15	20	35	14	19	33	1	1	2																																	
Cardiac dilatation	4	1	5	1	...	1							2	1	3			1	...	1																						
Respiratory System:																																										
Broncho-pneumonia	1	...	1																										1	...	1											
Lobar pneumonia	3	1	4	1	...	1									2	1	3																									
Digestive System:																																										
Diarrhea and enteritis.....	2	...	2	2	...	2																																				
Intestinal obstruction	1	...	1																																							
Cirrhosis of liver.....	2	...	2	1	...	1																																				
Genito-Urinary System:																																										
Acute nephritis	1	1	2																																	1	1	2				
Chronic nephritis	8	3	11	1	1	2												1	...	1														6	2	8						
Other diseases of kidneys and annexa	2	...	2										2	...	2																											
Venereal	1	1																																		1	1				
Diseases of the Skin:																																										
Gangrene	2	...	2	1	...	1																														1	...	1				
Diseases of Bones and Locomotor System:																																										
Premature birth	1	1																																		1	...	1			
Violence:																																										
Concussion of brain.....	...	1	1							1	1																															
Total.....	110	113	223	29	21	50	5	4	9	17	2	19	8	20	28	6	21	27	1	...	1	13	1	14	1	...	1	1	...	1	29	42	71	

AGE OF PATIENTS AT TIME OF DEATH CLASSIFIED WITH REFERENCE TO PRINCIPAL PSYCHOSES.
WHITE RACE.

	Total.			Under 15 Years.			15-19 Years.			20-24 Years.			25-29 Years.			30-34 Years.			35-39 Years.			40-44 Years.			45-49 Years.			50-54 Years.			55-59 Years.			60-64 Years.			65-69 Years.			70 Years and Over.			
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T				
PSYCHOSES:																																											
Senile	32	24	56																																								
With cerebral arteriosclerosis	6	1	7																																								
General paralysis	8	1	9											8		1	2		2		1	1	2																				
With cerebral syphilis	1		1													1		1																									
With Huntington's chorea	2		2																																								
With other brain or nervous diseases	1		1																																								
With pellagra	18	18	36										1	1				3	3	3	5	8	5	4	9	1	2	3	4	1	5	2	1	3	1	1	1	2	1	1			
With other somatic diseases	3		3																																								
Manic-depressive	4	3	7							1		1	1	1	2		2		1	1																							
Involution melancholia	1		1																																								
Dementia præcox	16	39	55							1	1		1	1	4	3	7	3	5	8	2	8	10	3	3	6		3	3	2	1	3		4	4	1	3	4	1	2	3		5
Epileptic psychoses	15	5	20							5		5	2	2		3	2	5	6	3	1	4	1	1	2			3	3						1	1		1	1				
Psychoneuroses and neuroses	1		1																																								
With constitutional psychopathic inferiority	1	2	3							1		1		1																													
With mental deficiency	2	2	4									1		1				1	1		1	1																					
Undiagnosed psychoses	2		2																																								
Not insane	21	25	56	3	4	7	6	1	7	3	3	6	3		3	1	1	2		1	1	3	1	4		2	2		3	3		1	1		1	4	5	1		1		4	
Total	133	121	254	3	4	7	7	2	9	10	5	15	10	4	14	11	11	22	11	19	30	15	12	27	6	7	13	9	6	15	10	7	17	8	8	16	10	6	16	23	30	53	

COLORED RACE.

[illegible]

TOTAL DURATION OF HOSPITAL LIFE OF PATIENTS DYING IN HOSPITAL CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO PRINCIPAL PSYCHOSES.

WHITE RACE.

	Total.			Less Than 1 Month.			1-3 Months.			4-7 Months.			8-12 Months.			1-2 Years.			3-4 Years.			5-6 Years.			7-8 Years.			9-10 Years.			11-12 Years.			13-14 Years.			15-19 Years.			20 Years and Over.		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T			
PSYCHOSES:																																										
Senile	32	24	56	4	1	5	6	3	9	5	3	8	2	2	4	6	7	13	1	3	4	1	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
With cerebral arteriosclerosis.....	6	1	7	2	1	3	2	1	3	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
General paralysis	8	1	9	1	1	2	2	1	3	1	1	2	1	1	2	4	1	5	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
With cerebral syphilis.....	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
With Huntington's chorea.....	2	1	3	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
With other brain or nervous diseases.....	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
With pellagra	18	18	36	11	15	26	3	2	5	2	1	3	1	1	2	2	2	4	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
With other somatic diseases.....	3	1	4	3	3	6	3	2	5	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Manic-depressive	4	3	7	3	2	5	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Involution melancholia	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Dementia præcox	16	39	55	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Epileptic psychoses	15	5	20	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Psy honeuroses and neuroses.....	1	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
With constitutional psychopathic inferiority	1	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
With mental deficiency	2	2	4	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Undiagnosed psychoses	2	2	4	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Not insane	21	25	46	3	3	6	3	2	5	1	1	2	3	3	6	3	1	4	6	4	10	1	4	5	3	3	6	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Total.....	133	121	254	26	21	47	16	7	23	12	8	20	5	3	8	19	11	30	8	8	16	2	6	8	5	4	9	2	2	4	3	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	

COLORED RACE.

[illegible]

RESULT OF PELLAGRINS ADMITTED IN 1918.

	White Males.	White Females.	Total Whites.	Colored Males.	Colored Females.	Total Colored.	Total.
Discharged	1	7	8	2	3	5	13
Died	18	22	40	10	29	39	79
Still in Hospital	15	24	39	3	9	12	51
Total Admitted	34	53	87	15	41	56	143

RESIDENCE OF PATIENTS RECEIVED, 1918.

	Males.		Females.		Total.
	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.	
Abbeville	7	8	3	5	25
Aiken	6	6	9	2	23
Anderson	16	12	18	8	54
Bamberg	1	3	2	3	9
Barnwell	5	8	4	3	20
Beaufort	1	1	1	1	1
Berkeley	2	2	2	3	7
Calhoun	1	3	2	4	10
Charleston	11	12	17	9	49
Cherokee	6	3	2	2	13
Chester	3	4	8	3	18
Chesterfield	7	2	7	1	16
Clarendon	3	3	2	3	11
Colleton	10	8	4	4	26
Darlington	8	8	3	1	26
Dillon	5	3	4	3	15
Dorchester	10	2	4	1	16
Edgefield	4	6	8	1	18
Fairfield	9	10	7	10	36
Florence	5	6	3	5	19
Georgetown	21	10	19	8	58
Greenville	6	5	7	4	22
Greenwood	5	2	6	1	13
Hampton	9	5	7	5	26
Horry	6	6	8	7	27
Jasper	1	1	3	1	6
Kershaw	1	8	13	5	33
Lancaster	4	3	9	1	16
Laurens	7	8	13	5	33
Lee	4	3	9	1	16
Lexington	10	1	11	2	24
Marion	2	4	3	3	12
Marlboro	2	5	2	7	16
McCormick	3	3	3	4	10
Newberry	2	5	4	2	13
Oconee	5	2	7	3	17
Orangeburg	6	10	9	9	34
Pickens	5	2	7	1	15
Richland	24	18	24	19	85
Saluda	3	5	1	2	11
Spartanburg	23	6	18	9	56
Sumter	8	10	4	10	32
Union	5	5	6	3	19
Williamsburg	6	1	7	1	13
York	12	6	10	9	37
Total	282	242	268	209	1,001

TABLE OF MAJOR OPERATIONS PERFORMED, 1918.

Date.	Sex.	Color.	Status.	Operation.	Result.
Jan. 24.....	Male	Black	Patient	Herniotomy	Recovered.
Jan. 23.....	Female	White	Patient	Appendectomy	Recovered.
Mch. 15.....	Female	White	Patient	Throide tomy	Recovered.
Mch. 19.....	Female	White	Employee	Tonsillectomy	Recovered.
Mch. 20.....	Male	White	Employee	Rese tion of Ribs	Recovered.
Mch. 21.....	Female	White	Patient	Tonsillectomy	Recovered.
Apr. 30.....	Male	White	Employee	Tonsillectomy	Recovered.
June 4.....	Female	White	Employee	Nephrotomy	Recovered.
June 21.....	Female	White	Patient	Currtage	Recovered.
July 23.....	Female	White	Employee	Nephrotomy	Recovered.
Dec. 13.....	Male	White	Patient	Mastoidectomy	Recovered.

OCCUPATIONS AND DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF PATIENTS EMPLOYED.

	White.		Colored.		Total.
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
Baker			8		8
Blacksmith			1		1
Broom-making	2				2
Dairy	1		12		13
Dining Room	20	56.3	25	19.8	121.1
Fancy Work:					
Crochet		24.4		1.5	25.9
Embroidery		56.5			56.5
Knitting		1.6			1.6
Lace Making		1.6			1.6
Raffia		1.9			1.9
Tatting		3.4			3.4
Farm	10.5		64.9		75.4
Firemen			6		6
Florist	1				1
Vegetable Gardens	2		12		14
Kitchen	2	7.9	18	15.7	43.6
Laundry			9	36	45
Mattress Making	4				4
Musicians	4				4
Offices and Halls			2		2
Plumber			1		1
Printer	1				1
Pump			1		1
Sewing on Ward	1	12.2			13.2
Sewing Room		13		17.6	30.6
Store Room			4		4
Wagon			9		9
Ward Work	90.8	87.6	62.1	112.8	353.3
Wood Yard			48.6		48.6
Yard Detail	21.6		50.3		71.9
Total	160.9	266.4	333.9	203.4	964.6

LABORATORY EXAMINATIONS, 1918.
(Percentage of Positive Wassermans.)

Male White.			Female White.			Male Colored.			Female Colored.			
Pos. 16	Neg. 181	P. C 8.5	Pos. 6	Neg. 100	P. C 6.3	Pos. 42	Neg. 163	P. C. 20.4	Pos. 40	Neg. 156	P. C 23	
Urinalysis												683
Wasserman's on Blood												707
Wasserman's on Spinal Fluid												56
Routine Examinations of Spinal Fluid												41
Examination for Malaria												60
Complete Blood Counts												201
Throat Cultures												14
Examination Sputum												50
Examination of Feces												30
Examination Urethral Smears												10
Culture of Urine												3
Inoculation of Guinea Pigs for Tuberculosis												9
Autopsies												17
Examination of Human Milk ..												1
Examination of Gastric Contents ..												3
Tissue Examination												28

DENTAL WORK.

Patients Examined	1,728
Amalgam Fillings	1,445
Extractions	791
Treatments	604

TREASURER'S REPORT.

December 31, 1918.

C. F. WILLIAMS, M. D., Superintendent.

Dear Sir: In submitting our Annual Report for the year 1918, and referring to the deficit of \$60,402.43, we respectfully call your attention to the attached schedule of prices showing a comparison between the years 1916, 1917, and 1918. This, with a few exceptions, shows that there has been a very marked increase in the cost of the articles which we use in largest quantity.

The increase in prices; the increase in salaries to Nurses, Attendants and Employees generally, coupled with the very low yield of products from the farms, are the reasons for this deficit.

Yours respectfully,

H. T. PATTERSON, Treasurer.

GENERAL INFORMATION.

December 31st, 1918.

1. Date of opening as an institution for the insane.....December 18th, 1827
(Date of founding of the Institution, December 21, 1821).
2. Type of Institution.....State
3. Hospital plant.

Value of hospital property:	
Real estate, including buildings.....	\$1,617,375.00
Personal property	136,310.00
Total	\$1,753,685.00
Total acreage of Hospital property (including grounds, farm and garden and sites occupied by buildings).....2365	
Acreage under cultivation during previous year.....695	
4. Medical service.

	Men	Women	Total
Superintendents	1	.....	1
Assistant physicians	6	.....	6
Medical interns	2	.....	2
Clinical assistants .....	.....	.....	.....
Total physicians .....	.....	.....	9
5. Employees on pay roll (not including physicians)

	Men	Women	Total
Graduate nurses .....	.....	17	17
Other nurses and attendants	57	72	129
All other employees	130	.....	130
Total employees	187	89	276
6. Patients employed in industrial classes or
in general hospital work on date of report.....932
7. Patients in institution on date of report (including paroles).....2148

FINANCIAL STATEMENT.

For the Fiscal Year Ending December 31, 1918:

RECEIPTS.

1. For maintenance of patients:		
Balance on hand from previous fiscal year.....	None	
From appropriation 1917 deficit.....	\$ 41,496.17	
From appropriation 1918.....	425,000.00	
From paying patients	8,829.12	
From 1918 deficit	60,402.43	
Total receipts for maintenance		\$535,727.72
2. For all purposes other than maintenance, including new buildings, additions, improvements, etc.:		
Balance on hand from previous fiscal year.....	\$ 18,810.11	
From appropriation, 1918	150,000.00	168,810.11
Total receipts		\$704,537.83

DISBURSEMENTS.

1. Expenditures for maintenance of patients:		
1917 deficit	\$ 41,496.17	
Salaries and wages	135,781.83	
Provisions	177,251.83	
Farm, garden and dairy	37,339.92	
Clothing	43,807.70	
Furniture and furnishings	49,106.44	
Fuel and light	26,625.56	
Ordinary repairs and shops	8,572.86	
Medical supplies	6,781.75	
Transportation of patients	425.35	
Miscellaneous, including general supplies, lawns, roads, grounds, etc.....	8,538.51	
Total expenditures for maintenance.....		\$535,727.72
2. Expenditures for all purposes other than maintenance, including new buildngs, additions, improvements, etc.....		137,143.45
Total expenditures		\$672,871.16
Amount returned to State Treasurer or other officials		None
Balance on hand at close of year "other than maintenance"		\$ 31,666.66
Total disbursements, including balance on hand		\$704,537.83

While this balance (\$31,666.66) has not been paid out, yet we have contracted for additional material and labor amounting to \$38,636.69, which is \$6,970.03 in excess of the balance remaining unpaid referred to.

Average population for 1918	2,077
Average annual cost per patient	\$237.95
Average daily cost per patient .....	.652

CLASSIFICATION OF SUPPLIES FOR 1918.

Amusements, \$335.25; Band Labor, \$600.00; Band Supplies, \$70.14..\$	1,005.39
Automobile—Labor, \$862.45; Repairs, \$170.35; Supplies, \$966.35; two New Trucks and one Touring Car, \$4,219.29.....	6,218.44
Clothing, \$20,693.72; Dry Goods, \$15,239.17; Shoes, \$7,439.29; Hats, \$435.53.....	43,807.71
Crockery, \$1,028.90; Tinware, \$784.41; Brooms, \$1,823.80.....	3,637.11
Groceries—Sundries, \$6,498.89.....	6,498.89
Butterine, \$8,005.35; Cheese, \$5,866.74.....	13,872.09
Coffee, \$3,306.40; Tea, \$1,775.83; Fresh Beef, \$23,943.46.....	29,025.69
Sugar, Granulated, \$4,839.40; Brown, \$3,130.71.....	7,970.11
Soap, Bar, \$230.90; Floating, \$481.75; Powders, \$2,186.29.....	2,898.94
Syrup, \$4,134.06; Salt, \$363.03.....	4,497.09
Tobacco, Plug, \$4,181.71; Smoking, \$802.55.....	4,984.26
Vegetables, \$9,671.39; Canned, \$1,212.58; Dry, \$2,776.68.....	13,660.65
Gasoline, \$1,037.95; Kerosene, \$45.24; Oils, \$227.70.....	1,310.89
Cereals, \$2,543.05.....	2,543.05
Fish, Fresh, \$3,437.26; Canned, \$157.00; Salt, \$6,378.03.....	9,972.29
Flour, Spring, \$12,864.89; Winter, \$3,338.50; B. Powder, \$1,766.22.....	17,969.61
Fruit, Fresh, \$1,250.00; Canned, \$955.15; Dry, \$6,556.01.....	8,761.16
Meats, \$34,983.41; Lard, \$8,468.89.....	43,452.30
Poultry, \$1,131.56; Eggs, \$8,805.93; Ice, \$548.49.....	10,485.98
Rice, \$5,275.48.....	5,275.48
Spices, \$217.85; Vinegar, \$80.66; Extracts, \$273.73.....	572.24
Interest, \$17.67; Insurance, \$251.20.....	268.87
Household Goods, \$3,437.26; Miscellaneous Furnishings, \$9,275.55.....	9,275.55
Bedding, \$18,963.22; Furniture, \$3,030.28; Towels, \$509.10.....	22,502.60
Leather, \$205.48.....	205.48
Insecticides, \$478.45; Alcohol, \$128.92.....	607.37
Medical Supplies, \$1,799.94; Surgical, \$505.04; Books, \$111.83.....	2,416.81
Office Supplies, \$1,398.61; Furniture, \$88.80.....	1,487.41
Printing, \$353.80; Advertising, \$84.87.....	438.67
Postage, \$1,015.82; Telegraph, \$435.87; Telephone, \$944.64.....	2,396.33
Transportation, \$425.35; Refunds, \$26.20; Advances to Patients, \$47.67.....	499.22
Undertaking, \$581.00; Traveling Expenses, \$323.74.....	904.74
Adm'tive Dept.—Regents, \$768.44; Visitors, \$185.82; Supt., \$6,000; Clerical, \$833.79.....	7,788.05
Medical Dept.—Physicians, \$11,327.80; Oculist, \$500.00; Clerical, \$4,395.17.....	16,222.97
Druggist, \$780.00; Drugs, \$3,824.75.....	4,604.75
Dentist, \$999.96; Assistant, \$150.00; Supplies, \$78.71.....	1,228.67
Pathologist, \$1,633.33; Assistant, \$448.00; Supplies, \$332.56.....	2,413.89
Financial Dept.—Treasurer, \$2,100.00; Clerical, \$2,910.27.....	5,010.27
White Female Dept.—Supervisors, \$2,427.28; Matron, \$189.03; Nurses, \$12,591.65.....	15,207.96
White Male Dept.—Supervisors, \$2,190.00; Nurses, \$17,671.62.....	19,861.62
Colored Female Dept.—Supervisors, \$986.45; Attendants, \$4,904.53.....	5,890.98
Colored Male Dept.—Supervisors, \$1,239.50; Attendants, \$5,944.98.....	7,184.48
Culinary—Dining Rooms, \$2,230.17; Chef and Cooks, \$4,146.97; Supplies, \$237.63.....	6,614.77
State Park—Cooks, \$598.77.....	598.77
Bakery Dept.—Bakers, \$1,238.40; Supplies, \$306.26.....	1,544.66
Laundry Dept.—Labor, \$5,428.86; Supplies, \$2,004.05.....	7,432.91
Farm, Columbia—Labor, \$4,262.40; Supplies, \$6,811.47.....	11,073.87
Pel, State Park—Labor, \$3,145.76; Supplies, \$4,476.18.....	7,621.94
Moore, State Park—Labor, \$2,405.45; Supplies, \$3,204.42.....	5,609.87
Dairy—Labor, \$3,032.29; Stock, \$250.00; Supplies, \$22,597.85.....	25,880.14
Commissary Dept.—Storekeepers, \$1,543.37.....	1,543.37

Telephone—Labor, \$506.85; Religious Services, \$838.32.....	1,345.17
Property Clerk, \$130	130.00
Mattress Shop—Labor, \$39.25	39.25
Print Shop—Supplies, \$25.98	25.98
Barber Shop—Labor, \$217.49; Supplies, \$201.35	418.84
Diversional Occupation—Labor, \$411.65; Supplies, \$140.05	551.70
Building and Grounds—Labor, \$15,799.01; Supplies, \$4,734.73.....	20,533.74
State Park—Labor, \$2,262.23; Supplies, \$2,585.37.....	4,847.60
Gatemen, \$1,871.00	1,871.00
Coal, Hard, \$2,467.25; Soft, \$23,278.14; Range, \$637.94.....	26,383.33
Wood, \$50.78; Gas, \$191.45; Ice and Heating Plant Labor, \$2,845.57	3,087.80
Labor—Unclassified above, \$2,239.40	2,239.40
Development and Repairs (sundries).....	138
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	\$494,231.55

TABLE SHOWING COMPARATIVE COST OF MAINTENANCE
SUPPLIES.

Groceries.	1916	1917	1918
Tea, lb. ....	.12½	.25	.31¼
Granulated sugar .....	.07	.11½	.08¾
Brown sugar .....	.06¼	.07¾	.07½
Rice .....	.04	.05½	.08½
Butterine .....	.18	.22	.28½
Lard .....	.12	.17½	.22½
Butts .....	.10½	.18	.19
Ham .....	.18½	.24	.27¼
Sausage .....	.13	.15	.17½
Cheese .....	.23	.24½	.28½
Baking powder .....	.10	.11	.13
Prunes .....	.07	.09¾	.10
Evaporated peaches .....	.07½	.10	.11
Evaporated apples .....	.05	.11½	.11½
Plug tobacco .....	.21	.34	.53¼
Smoking tobacco (gross)	5.20	5.37	5.96
Salt (cwt.) .....	.56	.80	.98½
Tomatoes (doz. No. 10).....	4.37½	6.03	5.84
Vinegar (gal.) .....	.19	.20½	.26¾
Spring wheat flour (including substitutes in 1918) bbl.....	7.07	12.35	11.70
Winter wheat flour bbl.....	6.73	11.08	11.63
Beef .....		.10¾	.12¼
Eggs .....		.32¼	.47¼
Poultry .....		.16¾	.32¾
Soap, Etc.:			
Laundry soap (case)	2.20	4.28	3.78
Toilet soap (case)	3.32	4.54	5.75
Soap powders (case)	3.04	4.08	4.37
Starch, lb. ....	.03½	.06	.07¾
Soap chip, lb. ....	.05	.10½	.15½
Dry Goods and Shoes:			
Drilling, yd. ....	.06	.17½	.25
Hickory shirting .....	.07½	.13½	.28
Sea Island .....	.07¼	.11½	.18
7-4 sheeting .....	.13¾	.25¾	.36¾
Gingham .....	.08¾	.10	.20¾
Oilcloth (roll)	1.94	2.25	4.38
Half hose (doz.).....	.72	.92½	1.80
Hose (dozen)	1.00	1.15	1.75
Shoes (pair)	1.70	1.90	1.85

Bedspreads .....	.95	1.03	1.54½
Blankets No. 1	1.75	2.25	
Blankets No. 2	2.26	3.50	4.96
Hats—wool (doz.)	4.50	9.33	10.00
Coal:			
Steam (ton)	3.35	5.00	5.85
Hard	8.44	9.51	9.57
Range	5.50	7.50	

DEVELOPMENT AND REPAIR ACCOUNTS, 1918.

DISBURSEMENTS, JANUARY, 1918

1	The State Co., office supplies	\$	2.35
2	E. L. Guthrie, papering		14.00
3	Pacific Flush Tank Co., plumbers' supplies.....		19.00
4	Lorick Bros., hardware, etc.....		19.60
5	J. N. Finley, sand		38.40
6	Fallow Lumber Co., lumber		54.52
7	Perry-Mann Electric Co., electric supplies		74.90
8	Decatur Cornice and Roofing Co., guards.....		75.00
9	Southern States Supply Co., plumbers' supplies		100.77
10	Otis Elevator Co., elevator parts		132.00
11	Gibbes Mashinery Co., engine.....		142.00
12	Columbia Lumber Mfg. Co., lumber		235.78
13	Detroit Steel Products Cor., guards.....		441.18
14	Clinchfield Portland Cement Cor., cement		481.35
15	Lorick & Lowrance, building supplies		247.47
16	F. J. McIver, lumber		332.06
17	Carolina Portland Cement Co., cement		581.80
18	American Heating Dept. Gen'l Fire Extinguisher Co., radiation..		3,776.55
19	W. B. Guimarin & Co., certificates on contracts.....		6,228.25
20	Sou. Ry. and A. C. L., freights		145.50
21	Labor		2,064.85
			<hr/>
			\$15,207.33

DISBURSEMENTS, FEBRUARY, 1918

1	Tervin-Childs Electric Co., electrical supplies	\$	2.24
2	Jordan & Rawls, wall paper		10.32
3	F. J. McIver, lumber		34.20
4	Murray Drug Co., builders' supplies		41.00
5	Barre Lumber Co., lumber		53.50
6	The McClamroch Co., tile work		55.00
7	J. N. Finley, sand		95.60
8	Delay Roofing Co., roofing		189.58
9	Lorick & Lowrance, building supplies		269.52
10	Fallow Lumber Co., lumber		1,220.06
11	W. B. Guimarin & Co., plumbing		1,600.00
12	Labor		3,340.97
			<hr/>
			\$6,911.99

DISBURSEMENTS, MARCH, 1918

1	The State Co., printing	\$	17.50
2	Lorick Bros., builders' supplies.....		22.00
3	Gibbes Machinery Co., castings		37.10
4	J. N. Finley, sand		109.37
5	Lorick & Lowrance, builders' supplies		166.83
6	G. A. Guignard, brick		208.00
7	Fallow Lumber Co., lumber		209.99

8	Shand Builders' Supply Co., builders' supplies	216.00
9	A. W. Holler & Co., work on contract	594.00
10	Columbia Lumber Mfg. Co., lumber	904.60
11	George E. Lafaye, architect, services	2,120.10
12	State & Trust Bank of Highland, Ill., cows	2,640.00
13	Labor, carpenters, etc.....	5,015.99

\$12,261.48

DISBURSEMENTS, APRIL, 1918

1	Gibbes Machinery Co., packing for engine	\$ 1.00
2	Webb's Art Store, brushes.....	1.90
3	Southern States Supply Co., piping, etc.....	15.18
4	Murray Drug Co., paint	21.08
5	Fallow Lumber Co., lumber	28.20
6	J. E. Hunnicutt Co., builders' supplies	48.76
7	F. J. McIver, lumber	49.80
8	Van-Smith Building Material Co., paint	53.43
9	Shand Builders' Supply Co., lumber	54.00
10	J. N. Finley, sand	115.95
11	Lorick & Lowrance, builders' supplies.....	120.80
12	Decatur Cornice & Roofing Co., iron work	148.02
13	Palmetto Quarries Co., stone	225.00
14	Wales Garden Greenhouse, greenhouse	250.00
15	Columbia Lumber & Mfg. Co., lumber	466.36
16	W. R. Hartin, roofing female wards	960.00
17	W. B. Guimarin & Co., heating female wards	2,550.00
18	W. B. Guimarin & Co., heating and ventilating	6,200.00
19	Atlantic Coast Line Ry. Co., freights	73.78
20	Southern Ry. Co., freights	210.91
21	A. T. Martin, expenses, transportation of cattle	280.12
22	Labor, carpenters, etc.....	3,473.35

\$15,347.63

DISBURSEMENTS, MAY, 1918

1	Error Bill Mar. No. 1 listed \$17.50 should have been \$18.25.....	\$.75
2	Hurley Machine Co., floor scraper	6.20
3	Ruff Hardware Co., nails	42.80
4	Shand Builders' Supply Co., cement	57.00
5	J. N. Finley, sand	75.00
6	Palmetto Quarries, stone	99.68
7	Victor Manufacturing Co., doors, etc.....	160.00
8	B-C. Electric Co., electrical supplies	211.36
9	Hydrex Felt & Engineering Co., felt, etc.....	219.75
10	Lorick & Lowrance, hardware	243.80
11	Isaac Hardeman, motor	275.28
12	Carolina Portland Cement Co., lime	394.50
13	Columbia Lumber and Mfg. Co., lumber	546.01
14	G. E. Lafaye, architect	2,000.00
15	W. B. Guimarin & Co., contract	5,928.00
16	Decatur Cornice & Roofing Co., error addition, March.....	100.00
17	A. C. L. Ry., freight	116.47
18	Labor	3,528.87

\$14,005.47

DISBURSEMENTS, JUNE, 1918

1	J. N. Finley, sand	\$ 30.00
2	Columbia Lumber & Mfg. Co., lumber	43.50
3	Decatur Cornice & Roofing Co., rail	155.08
4	Palmetto Quarries Co., stone	211.95

5	Lorick & Lowrance, hardware	989.50
6	Kinnear Mfg. Co., doors	3,785.00
7	Freight, Sou. and A. C. L.	10.07
8	W. R. Hartin, contract	300.00
9	Labor	4,164.22
		<hr/>
		\$9,689.32

DISBURSEMENTS, JULY, 1918

1	The Murray Drug Co., muriatic acid	\$ 3.00
2	J. N. Finley, sand	88.75
3	Tervin-Childs Electric Co., electric work	90.60
4	G. A. Guignard, brick	196.30
5	Hendrix Hardware Co., cement	273.70
6	Shand Builders' Supply Co., plaster	362.00
7	Columbia Lumber & Mfg. Co., lumber	460.65
8	Lorick & Lowrance, hardware	1,431.57
9	W. R. Hartin, roofing	1,525.00
10	A. C. L. Ry., freights	10.30
11	Southern Railway, freights	111.84
12	National State Bank, Pocohontas, Ill., cows	4,141.20
13	Labor	2,600.10
		<hr/>
		\$11,295.01

DISBURSEMENTS, AUGUST, 1918

1	Tozer Engine Works, casting	\$ 3.30
2	Auto Electric Co., repairs magneto	10.50
3	G. A. Guignard, brick	22.00
4	Murray Drug Co., turpentine	32.54
5	DeLay Roofing & Cornice Co.	42.00
6	Decatur Cornice & Roofing Co., iron columns	43.08
7	B-C Electric Co., electrical supplies	63.06
8	J. N. Finley, sand	67.50
9	Vulcan Soot Cleaner Co., soot blower	130.00
10	Columbia Lumber & Mfg. Co., lumber	295.87
11	Hendrix Hardware Co., cement	315.94
12	W. B. Guimarin & Co., plumbing for female wards	500.00
13	W. B. Guimarin & Co., radiators	772.00
14	Lorick & Lowrance, paint, hardware and Key laths	1,772.96
15	W. B. Guimarin & Co., heating in female wards	4,192.00
16	George Riddlehoover, expense bringing home cattle from Ill.	53.25
17	A. T. Martin, expense trip to Illinois to buy cattle	133.24
18	Southern Railway Co., freights	422.68
19	Campbell Tile & Mantel Co., tile female wards	997.76
20	Labor account	4,715.30
		<hr/>
		\$14,584.98

DISBURSEMENTS, SEPTEMBER, 1918

1	Lorick & Lowrance, glue	\$ 11.60
2	Tozer Engine Works, iron plates	12.60
3	J. H. Day Co., dough machine	80.00
4	G. A. Guignard, brick	140.00
5	DeLay Roofing & Cornice Co., plumbing	189.60
6	W. B. Guimarin & Co., supplies	240.21
7	Campbell Tile & Mantel Co., tiling	400.00
8	W. B. Guimarin & Co., plumbing	2,000.00
9	W. B. Guimarin & Co., heating	2,250.00
10	Columbia Lumber Co., lumber	2,463.11
11	Seaboard Air Line Ry. Co., freights	1.21
12	C. N. & L. Ry. Co., freights	474.00

13	A. W. Holler Co., plumbing	519.70
14	Hendrix Hardware Co., plaster and cement	1,447.41
15	Labor account	3,513.40

\$13,742.84

DISBURSEMENTS, OCTOBER, 1918

1	Tozer Engine Works, repairs gas engine	\$ 15.50
2	J. N. Finley, sand	58.00
3	Columbia Stone Co., builders' supplies	119.50
4	Caughman Brothers, sand	164.25
5	H. J. Bassler Co., hot water boiler, etc.	185.00
6	Lorick & Lowrance, supplies, etc.	207.01
7	Price-Evans Foundry Co., cast iron columns	267.74
8	G. A. Guignard, brick	272.50
9	Columbia Lumber & Mfg. Co., lumber	312.68
10	American Abrasive Co., treads	314.95
11	O. J. Childs, copper tank	407.45
12	W. B. Guimarin & Co., supplies, etc.	955.20
13	A. C. L. Ry. Co., freights	17.55
14	Southern Ry. Co., freights	86.60
15	Hendrix Hardware Co., wall plaster	464.80
16	Lorick & Lowrance, Portland cement	1,837.83
17	Labor accounts	3,285.05

\$8,971.61

DISBURSEMENTS, NOVEMBER, 1918

1	The Record, advertising	\$ 3.00
2	Murray Drug Co., paint, etc.	3.40
3	Perry-Mann Electric Co., electrical supplies	8.85
4	Tozer Engine Works, repairs gas engine	11.15
5	Dow Wire & Iron Works, wire guards	60.27
6	A. McDougall, hose reel	75.00
7	Lorick Brothers, pipes, etc.	103.42
8	Fallow Lumber Co., lumber	110.02
9	Lorick & Lowrance, supplies	133.79
10	G. A. Guignard, brick	197.50
11	W. B. Guimarin & Co., plumbing supplies.	160.81
12	Truscon Steel Co., builders' supplies	440.00
13	Columbia Lumber & Mfg. Co., lumber	1,045.00
14	Pyrene Mfg. Co., hose	1,365.41
15	Campbell Tile & Mantel Co., certificate	461.29
16	C., N. & L. Ry. Co., freights	2.23
17	A. C. L. Ry. Co., freights	11.55
18	Southern Ry. Co., freights	20.64
19	Labor accounts	4,044.80

\$8,258.13

DISBURSEMENTS, DECEMBER, 1918

1	Murray Drug Co., paint	\$ 4.00
2	Lorick & Lowrance, supplies	18.70
3	The Weston & Brooker Co., switching	22.70
4	F. J. McIver, lumber, etc.	36.48
5	J. N. Finley, sand	63.75
6	Tozer Engine Works, plumbers' supplies	280.98
7	Shand Builders' Supply Co., lumber	292.00
8	George E. Lafaye, payment for work	2,000.00
9	C., N. & L. Ry. Co., freights	13.40
10	Labor accounts	4,135.65

\$6,867.66

MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT, 1918.

DISBURSEMENTS, JANUARY, 1918

x	Southern Ry., freights	\$ 1.05
1	Southern Cultivator, subscription	1.00
2	Black & White, subscription	1.00
3	Southern Express Co., express on various articles	2.02
4	Holstein Friesian Assoc., registration cows	3.00
5	S. A. L. Ry., freights	4.57
6	W. M. Buechel, chickens	11.25
7	A. T. Martin, board for man testing cattle	14.00
8	Mary E. Dillard, materials for fancy work	15.00
9	J. E. Radford, apples	16.25
10	Transportation account for patients escaped	18.39
11	Labor, porters	23.00
12	Labor, store help	24.00
13	Labor, hall servants	42.00
14	Charlie Jackson, chickens, eggs and peas	49.35
15	Minor expenses, petty purchases	54.03
16	Clemson College, testing cattle	57.21
17	W. H. Coleman, postage stamps	60.00
18	Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Co.	80.16
19	Labor, automobiles	90.70
20	Labor, bakery	108.00
21	Labor, Columbia Farm	108.15
22	Labor, laundry	120.85
23	Labor, ice plant	125.12
24	S. A. L. Ry., cabbage	200.00
25	Labor, dairy	235.93
26	A. C. L. Ry., freights	279.16
27	Labor, Buildings and Grounds	998.45
28	Southern Ry., freights	1,463.98
29	Habenicht-McDougall Co., keys	1.65
30	Atlanta Wooden Ware Co., metal polish	2.40
31	F. G. Allen, constable, expenses capture of patient	2.50
32	J. E. Porter & Co., dairy equipment	2.66
33	Troy Ldy. Machinery Co., Ldy. parts	2.69
34	C. O. Brown & Bro., glass	3.00
35	Allison Lumber Co., shavings	3.00
36	Southern Mfg. Co., clothing	3.08
37	Milton Bradley Co., raffia, etc.	3.49
38	Columbia Office Supply Co., office supplies	3.90
39	Consolidated Auto Co., auto parts	4.00
40	Wingfield's Drug Store, amusement supplies	4.25
41	W. M. Leonard, medical books	5.00
42	DuPre Auto Co., auto parts	5.50
43	Dixie Stamp & Stationery Co., stationery sundries	6.25
44	J. A. Majors Co., medical books	6.75
45	H. Muller & Son, damage account auto accident	7.00
46	T. A. W. Elmgren, repair lenses	7.50
47	Stanley's China Hall, crockery	8.70
48	Palmetto Iron Works, castings	10.85
49	Lorick & Lowrance, furnishings, etc.	11.25
50	Coast Brand Overall Co., drilling	11.36
51	Southern Construction & Supply Co., part ice plant	11.46
52	The Garlock Packing Co., boiler parts	13.50
53	W. W. Martin, leather goods	13.60
54	C. H. Baldwin & Son, groceries	13.94
55	The Ohio Grease Co., grease	14.44
56	Palmetto Ice Co., ice for State Park	15.00
57	Meinecke & Co., drugs	15.45

58	T. D. Hook, hats	15.75
59	Mrs. J. LeBruce Ward, surgical supplies	16.00
60	Columbia Paper Co., paper, bags	16.06
61	Columbia Supply Co., plumbing supplies	20.44
62	The State Co., printing, etc.	20.50
63	Standard Oil Co., oil	22.36
64	J. S. Pinkussohn Cigar Co.	22.70
65	Shand Builders' Supply Co., lime	24.00
66	Charles Broadway Rouss, merchandise	27.50
67	Greenville Nursery Co., trees	28.80
68	R. Atmar Smith Dental Supply Co., dental supplies	29.25
69	Meinecke & Co., medical supplies	43.31
70	Peoples Oil Co., gasoline, etc.	46.70
71	Lorick & Lowrance, builders' supplies	47.59
72	Bramhall Deane Co., kitchen supplies	48.67
73	Columbia Ry., Gas & Electric Co., gas	57.33
74	F. O. Boyd & Co., alcohol	58.42
75	Capital City Garage, auto parts	59.56
76	Hodgman Rubber Co., rubber sheeting	60.00
77	S. B. Sexton Stove & Mfg. Co., supplies	64.00
78	M. B. DuPre Co., vegetables	64.51
79	Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Co., telephone	64.97
80	Western Union Telegraph Co., messages	65.85
81	The Willey Co., Ldy, parts	67.31
82	Pennington Dry Goods Store, dry goods	67.96
83	Lorick Bros., hardware, etc.	72.79
84	Columbia Wholesale Co., vegetables	74.37
85	J. W. McCormick, undertaking	79.20
86	Underwood Typewriter Co., machine and repairs	91.21
87	Cary Printing Co., printing	91.50
88	J. I. Holcomb Mfg. Co., brushes, etc.	100.00
89	Ruff Hardware Co., hardware	103.88
90	The Texas Co., oils, etc.	107.55
91	C. C. Pearce & Co., vegetables and fruits	110.08
92	Lorick & Lowrance, furnishing, etc.	121.92
93	Globe Dry Goods Store, dry goods	132.00
94	The Fleischmann Co., yeast	135.00
95	Southern States Supply Co., plumbers' supplies	137.49
96	The R. L. Bryan Co., printing and office supplies	156.60
97	The Murray Drug Co., drugs, etc.	168.26
98	The Lisk Mfg. Co., tinware	169.42
99	International Harvester Co., spreader, etc.	196.23
100	Powell Fuel Co., manure	213.21
101	Lorick & Lowrance, builders	221.80
102	Rhoads & Fillman, blankets	225.00
103	J. Fitzmaurice, dry goods	247.90
104	Palmetto Guano Cor., c. s. hulls	280.25
105	Columbia Fish & Ice Co., fresh fish	423.82
106	E. M. DuPre Co., vegetables	433.95
107	M. Citron, clothing	450.53
108	Jas. L. Tapp Co., towels	475.50
109	Wilson & Co., lard ..	513.63
110	H. W. Huntemuller & Son, mackerel	675.00
111	Morris Co., cheese and eggs	710.03
112	Young & Germany, turnips ..	715.33
113	Swift & Co., meats, etc.	716.56
114	William Johnson & Co., coal.	718.29
115	C. D. Kenny Co., coffee, etc.	765.50
116	W. B. Guimarin & Co., plumbers' supplies	768.81
117	Efrd's Dept. Store, dry goods, clothing	1,091.37
118	Thomas & Howard, groceries	1,149.44
119	Spartan Grain & Mill Co., dairy feed	1,184.63

120	Southern Coal & Coke Co., soft coal	1,589.67
121	Palmetto Guano Cor., fertilizer	2,824.75
122	Kirkland Distributing Co., groceries	4,733.58
123	Armour & Co., meats, etc.	5,276.18
124	Regents' account, per diem and mileage	50.00
125	Pay roll	8,139.38

\$42,117.94

DISBURSEMENTS, FEBRUARY, 1918

1	Atlantic Coast Line Ry., freights	\$ 6.84
2	Express account	8.98
3	G. D. White, eggs	12.00
4	Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Co., phones	12.71
5	W. Lykes, cabbage plants	15.00
6	R. W. Abbott, eggs	18.75
7	Labor, porter	24.00
8	Labor, store help	24.00
9	E. G. Crim, eggs	25.00
10	W. H. Coleman, stamps	30.00
11	Minor expenses	32.20
12	Labor, porters	34.50
13	Transportation account	49.84
14	C. H. Jackson, peas	51.93
15	Reuben Taylor, eggs	57.61
16	Labor, laundry	126.00
17	Labor, Columbia Farm	138.30
18	D. B. Winn, horse	150.00
19	N. H. Roof, sauerkraut	200.00
20	Labor, dairy	257.51
21	Labor, bakery, auto, boiler and ice machinery	284.20
22	Southern Ry., freights	455.85
23	Labor, building and grounds	1,272.17
24	Perry-Mann Electric Co., electrical supplies	1.05
25	Chicago Medical Book Co., medical books	1.21
26	Henry A. Dreer, seed	1.80
27	Dixie Stamp & Seal Co., office supplies	4.40
28	Sylvan Brothers, repairs to clock	4.50
29	Gulf Refining Co., kerosene and gasoline	5.00
30	Gibbes Machinery Co., paint for mill	5.00
31	Fidelity & Deposit Co., of Maryland, license to buy alcohol	5.00
32	Geo. P. Pilling & Son Co., medical supplies	5.07
33	Greenville Nursery Co., trees	5.40
34	Columbia Lumber & Mfg. Co., knives	6.00
35	Columbia Office Supply Co., office supplies	6.65
36	The Clark Mfg. Co., keys	6.80
37	J. B. Lippincott Co., medical books	7.00
38	C. B. Rouss, office supplies	7.88
39	T. W. Wood & Sons, seed	9.01
40	The Fleischmann Co., baker's supplies	9.70
41	Blanchard's Art Studio, pictures	10.00
42	Jno. V. Farvell Co., blankets	11.13
43	Palmetto Iron Works, range parts	12.25
44	S. J. McCracken, subscription	13.00
45	Lorick Bros., builders' supplies	13.24
46	Fallow Lumber Co., roofing	13.50
47	Southern States Supply Co., boiler parts	15.42
48	W. B. Guimarin & Co., plumbing	15.57
49	C. H. Baldwin & Son, groceries	16.68
50	T. A. Willson & Co., eyeglasses	16.74
51	The R. L. Bryan Co., printing	16.75
52	J. D. Perry, meats	19.83

53	Columbia Ry., Gas & Electric Co., gas	20.71
54	W. W. Martin, leather	24.30
55	Bramhall Deane Co., kitchen supplies	26.00
56	Western Union Telegraph Co., messages, clock.....	26.78
57	D. J. Brown, chickens	27.72
58	J. W. McCormick, undertaking	28.80
59	The Surgical Selling Co., surgical supplies	28.81
60	The Columbia Paper Co., furnishings	29.69
61	Riverside Overall Co., overalls	30.00
62	Peoples Oil Co., kerosene and gasoline	38.50
63	G. S. Cook, chickens	45.25
64	Stanley's China Hall, crockery	45.31
65	The Fleischmann Co., yeast.....	47.40
66	The Sloane Printing Co., printing	48.00
67	Sharp & Dohme, drugs	48.02
68	Columbia Supply Co., plumbers' supplies	49.49
69	E. R. Squibb & Sons, drugs	64.83
70	H. K. Mulford, drugs	68.08
71	Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Co., messages.....	71.84
72	Lorick & Lowrance, hardware	76.51
73	H. G. Werts & Co., vegetables	77.56
74	Capital City Garage, auto supplies	83.54
75	The Texas Co., gas, etc	83.90
76	Chemo Co., insecticide	90.00
77	The Lisk Mfg. Co., tinware	90.00
78	The Ruff Hardware Co., hardware	93.71
79	The State Co., printing	102.56
80	Atlanta Wooden Ware Co., brushes	114.00
81	D. K. Gantt Co., eggs	120.90
82	Columbia Wholesale Co., vegetables	137.25
83	E. M. Livingston Co., eggs	140.00
84	Lorick & Lowrance, hardware	140.26
85	M. L. Kinard, hats	152.50
86	E. M. DuPre Co., vegetables	215.75
87	Lillie Nauful, shoes	218.30
88	Hollowell & Walker, cotton for mattresses.....	234.27
89	Bay Shoe Co., shoes	266.40
90	H. W. Huntemuller & Son, salt fish	270.00
91	Tervin-Childs Electric Co., electrical supplies	275.98
92	C. C. Pearce & Co., vegetables	285.89
93	John Fitzmaurice, dry goods	307.51
94	Young & Germany, groceries	337.50
95	M. B. DuPre Co., vegetables	368.71
96	The Murray Drug Co., drugs, etc.....	422.99
97	Wilson & Co., lard	526.80
98	Southern Cotton Oil Co., cotton seed meal.....	527.25
99	Morris & Co., cheese	530.12
100	Columbia Fish and Ice Co., fresh fish	576.00
101	C. D. Kenny Co., groceries	733.08
102	Swift & Co., meats, etc.....	1,143.72
103	The Southern Coal & Coke Co., coal	1,174.54
104	Efrid's Department Store, sheeting.....	1,640.52
105	M. Citron, overalls, etc.....	2,286.28
106	Thomas & Howard, groceries	2,679.11
107	The Kirkland Distributing Co., groceries	4,067.79
108	Armour & Co., meats, etc.....	6,842.38
109	Regents' account	89.09
110	Pay roll	8,031.45

 \$39,876.59

DISBURSEMENTS, MARCH, 1918

1	Hospital Management, subscription	\$ 1.00
2	Pathological Dept., guinea pigs	3.00
3	Rosehill Greenhouse, seed	8.75
4	D. S. Bunch, eggs	9.00
5	Dr. W. J. Murray, unused balance	10.45
6	J. B. Roberts, potatoes	10.50
7	Mrs. A. H. Frierson, guinea pigs	12.75
8	Seaboard Air Line Ry., freights	15.10
9	Atlantic Coast Line Ry., freights	15.57
10	A. Tillman, chickens	16.50
11	National State Bank, interest	17.67
12	Columbia Welding Co., welding	18.00
13	Express account	19.81
14	J. S. Jumper, peas and eggs	20.00
15	Richland Produce Co., chickens	21.70
16	J. V. Partlow, repair machines	22.27
17	R. W. Abbott, eggs	24.48
18	R. B. Epting, expenses	24.95
19	Divisional Occupation Dept., materials	30.45
20	E. G. Crim, eggs	32.57
21	W. D. Harmon, eggs	36.00
22	Fred Germany, eggs	68.40
23	Minor expenses, petty purchases	57.32
24	Transportation account, return patients, expenses	64.84
25	W. H. Coleman, P. M., stamps	120.00
26	Carrell-Rogers Co., rugs	201.00
27	H. J. Brabham, peas	351.87
28	G. S. and B. R. Heyward, peas	352.36
29	W. M. Kirby, eggs	404.68
30	Southern Ry., freights	735.09
31	Labor, automobile, ice and heat, bakery, porters, C. farm, laundry, dairy, building and grounds	2,958.21
32	The Aiken Standard, advertising	1.00
33	Osteen Publishing Co., advertising	1.00
34	The Camden Chronicle, advertising	1.00
35	The Williamsburg Publishing Press, advertising	1.00
36	J. D. Perry, meats	1.20
37	The Times and Democrat, advertising	1.20
38	The Georgetown Times, advertising	1.24
39	Perry-Mann Electric Co., electric supplies	1.37
40	Observer Printing Co., advertising	1.40
41	Habenicht-MacDougall, keys	1.75
42	The Yorkville Enquirer, advertising	1.75
43	S. J. McCracken, subscription	2.50
44	Milton Bradley Co., supplies	3.12
45	F. J. McIver, lumber	3.50
46	H. G. Hastings, seed	4.64
47	Lea & Febiger, medical books	5.00
48	J. S. Crim, shoes	5.25
49	Paul B. Hoeber, medical books	6.00
50	F. P. Caughman, vet. services	6.00
51	D. Appleton & Co., medical books	6.50
52	N. L. Willet Seed Co., broom corn	7.50
53	Columbia Paper Co., paper, etc.	7.55
54	S. B. McMaster, baseball supplies	7.60
55	C. B. Rouss, ledger supplies	8.33
56	Underwood Typewriter Co., office supplies	8.50
57	Dr. R. W. Gibbs, X-Ray	10.00
58	C. H. Baldwin & Son, groceries	10.14
59	H. Kohnstamm & Co., laundry supplies	11.35

60	Sea Island Cotton Oil Co., peanut flour	13.50
61	Standard Oil Co., oil	13.80
62	Powers & Anderson Dental Co., dental supplies	13.96
63	Columbia Ry., Gas & Electric Co., gas	19.80
64	Wm. C. Robinson & Son Co., oils	20.71
65	The Surgical Selling Co., gloves	22.00
66	The Upjohn Co., drugs	22.18
67	The Fleischmann Co., bakers' supplies	22.50
68	J. W. McCormick, undertaking	24.00
69	Enoch Smith, vegetables	25.00
70	The Jas. L. Tapp Co., cutlery	28.50
71	Columbia Wholesale Co., produce	29.25
72	The State Co., printing	29.50
73	The Western Union Telegraph Co., messages	30.74
74	American Sterilizer Co., parts for sterilizer	32.78
75	The Texas Co., gas and oil	34.60
76	Southern Aseptic Laboratories, absorbent cotton	35.00
77	Lorick & Lowrance, builders' supplies	39.50
78	Tervin-Childs Electric Co., electrical supplies	47.30
79	Thorner Bros., medical supplies	47.66
80	Lorick & Lowrance, builders' supplies, etc.	47.98
81	The Southern Cotton Oil Co., cotton seed meal	51.00
82	The Fleischmann Co., yeast	51.67
83	H. G. Werts & Co., groceries, etc.	53.80
84	Cary Printing Co., office supplies	61.45
85	Peoples Oil Co., gas, etc.	63.35
86	Lorick Bros., builders' supplies	64.60
87	Southern States Supply Co., plumbers' supplies	67.06
88	Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Co., messages	74.17
89	DuPre Auto Co., auto supplies	78.22
90	Gulf & Atlantic Co., premium on bond	80.30
91	Lisk Manufacturing Co., tinware	94.85
92	Meinecke & Co., medical supplies	96.67
93	Efird's Department Store, dry goods	96.70
94	Swift & Co., meats, etc.	112.62
95	Lorick & Lowrance, farm supplies	124.27
96	E. M. Whaley, services	125.00
97	T. D. Hook, bedding	127.50
98	Palmetto Iron Works, castings	136.75
99	Bogg Broom Corn Co., broom corn	138.00
100	E. M. DuPre Co., fruit, etc.	146.00
101	Rhoads & Co., dry goods	154.16
102	The R. L. Bryan Co., printing, etc.	160.60
103	Gaillard & Withers, insurance	170.90
104	F. J. McIver, lumber	173.88
105	Southern Manufacturing Co., overalls	184.00
106	P. Byrd & Co., broom corn	262.23
107	Murray Drug Co., drugs, etc.	272.35
108	Wilson & Co., meats	295.43
109	Fish & Rhinehart, eggs	303.00
110	Jno. W. Fillman Co., dry goods	305.80
111	M. B. DuPre Co., produce	319.91
112	Lewis Manufacturing Co., drugs	344.75
113	William Johnson & Co., coal	385.68
114	M. Citron, dry goods	426.78
115	J. Fitzmaurice, dry goods	452.17
116	Young & Germany, vegetables	465.35
117	The Kirkland Distributing Co., groceries	492.81
118	Morris & Co., cheese	535.33
119	Columbia Fish & Ice Co., fish	576.00
120	H. W. Huntmuller & Sons, salt fish	664.00
121	C. D. Kenny Co., groceries	937.83

122	The Southern Coal & Coke Co., coal	1,063.41
123	Thomas & Howard, groceries	1,117.41
124	Craddock Terry Co., shoes	1,235.40
125	Palmetto Guano Cor., guano	2,191.25
126	Gibbes Machinery Co., auto truck, repair scales	2,434.29
127	Spartan Grain & Mill Co., feed	2,545.88
128	Armour & Co., meats, etc.....	5,145.37
129	F. P. Caughman, services.....	54.80
130	Ruff Hardware Co., hardware	72.50
131	Union Seed Fertilizer Co., hulls	267.12
132	Regents' account	37.00
133	Pay roll	7,984.39
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		\$40,287.70

DISBURSEMENTS, APRIL, 1918

1	J. W. Daniel, expense capture of patient.....	\$ 1.00
2	Southern Cultivator, subscription	1.00
3	A. C. L. Ry., freights	3.98
4	S. A. L. Ry., freights	4.08
5	Thorner Bros., surgical supplies	8.00
6	Minor purchases	13.77
7	C. A. Howard, sauerkraut	14.73
8	Diversional Occupation Dept., supplies	15.00
9	Transportation account, expenses account capture patients, etc.	21.56
10	Mrs. Gertie Corbett, chickens	20.54
11	Kirby's Chicken Store, chickens	37.80
12	Capital City Garage, auto repairs	40.62
13	Express charges	42.00
14	G. S. Cook, chickens	54.27
15	W. D. M. Harmon, chickens	56.35
16	A. C. Corbett, chickens	61.60
17	W. H. Coleman, postage stamps	90.00
18	Lowimore & Martin, chickens and eggs	169.75
19	J. W. Balentine, lumber	208.40
20	Hickory Seed Co., beans	211.50
21	Southern Ry., freights	245.65
22	J. W. Eleazer, agent U. S. government, nitrate soda	544.60
23	Labor accounts, bakery, mattress shop, automobiles, ice and heating plant, Columbia farm laundry, porters, dairy, building and grounds	1,917.10
24	The Press and Standard, subscription, advertising	1.00
25	The Pickens Sentinel, advertising	1.00
26	The News & Press, advertising	1.00
27	The County Record, advertising	1.00
28	The Leader and Vindicator, advertising	1.00
29	Kinnier, Montgomery & Co., crockery	1.16
30	J. D. Perry, meat	1.20
31	Lancaster News Co., advertising.....	1.20
32	The Press and Banner Co., advertising	1.20
33	The Chester Reporter, advertising	1.20
34	Herald Publishing Co., advertising	1.47
35	Edgefield Chronicle, advertising	1.50
36	S. Gumpert & Co., baking powder	1.50
37	Henry A. Dreer, seed	1.55
38	Dixie Rubber Stamp Co., stamps	1.65
39	Smithdeal's, musical supplies	1.90
40	The Herald Publishing Co., advertising	2.00
41	Stricklin Printing Co., advertising	2.00
42	Sylvan Bros., repair clock	2.00
43	Greenville Nursery Co., fruit trees	2.16
44	George Baldwin, seed	3.30

45	Kirby Seed Co., seed	3.30
46	Columbia Office Supply Co., office supplies	3.75
47	The Landrum Brick Works, fire clay	3.75
48	Progress, advertising	4.00
49	J. A. Majors Co., subscription	4.00
50	J. L. Minnaugh Co., clothing	4.00
51	Wingfield's Drug Store, drugs	4.35
52	C. O. Brown & Bros., lime	4.50
53	American Medical Association, medical subscription	5.00
54	American Medico-Psychological Association, subscription	5.00
55	S. J. McCracken, subscription	5.00
56	J. L. Hammett Co., raffia	6.35
57	The Lisk Mfg. Co., tinware	7.80
58	Columbia Wholesale Co., lemons	7.50
59	Efrid's Department Store, shoes	8.10
60	Gibbes Machinery Co., castings	9.00
61	Columbia Paper Co., paper	9.85
62	Columbia Veterinary Hospital	10.00
63	Knull Floral Co., plants	11.00
64	T. A. W. Elmgren, repairs to glasses	12.25
65	Columbia Supply Co., packing	13.05
66	Wear Proof Mat Co., mat	15.50
67	National Biscuit Co., crackers	17.10
68	Allison Lumber Co., lumber	19.70
69	C. H. Baldwin & Son, groceries	20.55
70	Columbia Ry., Gas & Electric Co., gas	21.19
71	A. Wittvogel, plants	21.90
72	Western Union Telegraph Co., messages	30.16
73	Perry-Mann Electric Co., supplies	33.75
74	The Texas Co., gas, etc.	34.05
75	H. G. Werts & Co., vegetables	35.40
76	H. Kohnstamm & Co., laundry soda	36.53
77	Southern Mfg. Co., overalls	39.60
78	The Fleischmann Co., yeast	43.80
79	J. W. McCormick, undertaking	46.00
80	Standard Oil Co., oil, gasoline	48.41
81	E. M. Livingston Co., eggs	54.00
82	D. K. Gantt Co., eggs	54.45
83	Peoples Oil Co., gas and oil	58.80
84	The R. L. Bryan Co., office supplies	50.05
85	E. R. Squibb & Sons, drugs	59.68
86	DuPre Auto Co., auto parts	66.25
87	The State Co., printers' supplies	75.50
88	Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Co., messages, etc.	73.42
89	Shelby Lamp Division, lamps	77.75
90	Southern Construction & Supply Co., valves	78.00
91	Tervin-Childs Electric Co., lamps	35.13
92	Columbia Lumber Mfg. Co., lumber	87.89
93	T. D. Hook, clothing	93.34
94	Shepard's Chemical Co., fly killer	101.25
95	Sharp & Dohme, drugs	105.60
96	Bay Shoe Co., shoes	113.60
97	C. C. Pearce & Co., vegetables	115.60
98	R. P. Smith & Sons Co., shoes	126.25
99	Lorick & Lowrance, hardware, etc.	144.81
100	Ruff Hardware Co., hardware, etc.	147.35
101	H. W. Hunttemuller & Son, salt fish	150.00
102	J. I. Holcomb Mfg. Co., brushes	164.28
103	The Southern Coal & Coke Co., coal	170.50
104	Powell Fuel Co., manure	177.00
105	Lorick Bros, hardware, etc.	182.81
106	Wilson & Co., meats	191.93

107	John W. Fillman Co., dry goods	200.19
108	Murray Drug Co., drugs	244.58
109	E. M. DuPre Co., produce	277.90
110	William Johnson & Co., coal	283.18
111	Young & Germany, groceries	322.30
112	M. B. DuPre Co., produce	344.90
113	Morris & Co., meats	355.67
114	C. D. Kenny Co., tea and coffee	392.51
115	The Kirkland Distributing Co., groceries, etc.....	416.13
116	Swift & Co., meats	393.27
117	Southern Cotton Oil Co., hulls	439.40
118	Fish & Rhinehart, eggs	456.76
119	Columbia Fish & Ice Co., fish	544.00
120	Graddock Terry Shoe Co., shoes	684.00
121	Thomas & Howard, groceries	717.17
122	M. Citron, dry goods	765.75
123	Rhoads & Co., clothing, etc.....	1,198.70
124	Bailey Distributing Co., velvet bean meal	2,160.00
125	Armour & Co., meats, etc.....	7,885.84
126	Regents' account	83.40
127	Pay roll	8,134.31

 \$33,449.76

DISBURSEMENTS, MAY, 1918

1	B. B. Gable, peas	\$ 5.00
2	Southern Directory Agency	6.00
3	A. T. Martin, traveling expenses to purchase cattle.....	6.18
4	E. M. Platt, guinea pigs	7.00
5	T. F. Romanstine, capture patient	10.00
6	Richland Produce Co., hens	11.76
7	F. H. McLeod, regent	12.00
8	Diversional Occupation, materials	14.83
9	Kirby's Chicken Store, hens	15.40
10	Express account	15.60
11	J. C. Broom, eggs	17.15
12	Minor expense account	21.17
13	Transportation account, R. R. fares	24.36
14	Expenses, board of visitors	51.16
15	Williamson Heater Co., range parts	32.50
16	A. C. L. Ry., freights	56.16
17	E. D. Sexton, testing cattle	73.00
18	Rhoads & Co., error addition April bill	100.00
19	W. H. Coleman, postage stamps	120.00
20	Egg Supply Co., eggs	134.67
21	Lowrimore & Martin, chickens	134.85
22	Palmetto Ice Co., coal	160.74
23	Graduate nurses, services for sick nurses	244.00
24	Southern Ry., freights	717.19
25	Labor, commissary, miscellaneous, Columbia farm, dairy, laundry, bakery, ice, auto, building and grounds	1,830.80
26	Advertiser Printing Co., advertising	1.00
27	The News and Herald, advertising	1.00
28	The Keewee Courier, advertising	1.14
29	Simon Grocery Co., vegetables	1.20
30	Vaughn's Seed Store, seeds	1.65
31	Rosehill Greenhouse, cannas	2.00
32	Wingfield's Drug Store, grape juice	2.40
33	Southern Medical Journal, subscription	3.00
34	Postal Telegraph Co., messages	3.40
35	Ed H. DeCamp, advertising	3.40
36	Landrum Fire Brick Works, fire clay.....	3.75

37	J. B. Lippincott, medical books	4.00
38	Perry-Mann Electric Co., fluid for fire extinguishers	4.50
39	T. A. W. Elmgren, repairs to glasses	4.50
40	American Medical Association, subscription.....	5.00
41	E. R. Squibbs & Sons, drugs	5.12
42	Gulf Refining Co., kerosene	5.46
43	Tervin-Childs Electric Co., electrical supplies	6.00
44	Allison Lumber Co., shavings	6.50
45	Clark Mfg. Co., keys	6.80
46	The Ohio Grease Co., grease.....	6.86
47	Pennington Dry Goods Co., dry goods.....	7.55
48	Hendrix, groceries	10.00
49	Pierce, Butler & Pierce Mfg. Corp., repairs grates.....	10.35
50	The R. L. Bryan Co., office supplies, etc.....	10.75
51	Columbia Paper Co., furnishings	12.74
52	J. H. Holcomb Mfg. Co., brushes, etc.....	14.22
53	Columbia Gas, Ry. and Electric Co., gas	15.10
54	C. B. Rouss, tumblers	15.84
55	Robt. H. Gibbes, X-Rays	16.00
56	C. H. Baldwin & Sons, groceries	16.10
57	W. B. Saunders Co., medical books	16.67
58	Shelby Lamp Div., electric supplies	17.52
59	D. K. Gannt Co., eggs	10.50
60	The Willey Co., laundry supplies	27.13
61	E. M. Livingston Co., vegetables	29.37
62	Thorner Bros., drugs	29.50
63	Bramhall Deane Co., range parts	31.50
64	Gibbes Machinery Co., castings, etc.....	32.46
65	National Biscuit Co., crackers	34.20
66	Standard Oil Co., gas and oil	35.55
67	Palmetto Ice Co., ice	37.50
68	The Fleischmann Co., yeast	37.50
69	E. R. West, cocoa	38.50
70	Sea Island Cotton Oil Co., peanut flour	40.50
71	The State Co., office supplies	41.10
72	C. C. Pearce & Co., vegetables	44.95
73	Bailey Distributing Co., velvet bean meal	45.00
74	The Weston & Brooker Co., crushed stone.....	46.86
75	Union Seed & Fertilizer Co., C. S. meal	51.00
76	H. G. Werts & Co., groceries	52.65
77	Western Union Tel. Co., messages, etc.....	56.03
78	Southern States Supply Co., plumbers' supplies.....	56.85
79	Cary Printing Co., printing	69.25
80	Lorick & Lowrance, hardware, seeds, etc., for State Park.....	69.72
81	The Selig Co., disinfectants	73.50
82	Whitall Tatum Co., drugs	73.87
83	Capital City Garage, auto parts	74.31
84	Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Co., rents, etc.....	76.27
85	J. W. McCormick, undertaking	79.20
86	Columbia Wholesale Co., vegetables	81.11
87	Peoples Oil Co., gas and oil	88.85
88	Hendrix Hardware Co., repairs farm machinery	96.00
89	Hodgman Rubber Co., rubber sheeting	97.00
90	Calument Tea & Coffee Co., tea, coffee, etc.....	97.40
91	Lisk Mfg. Co., tinware	110.03
92	Morris & Co., cheese	132.13
93	Dow Wire & Iron Works, bed springs.....	138.00
94	Parke, Davis & Co., drugs	155.92
95	Lorick Bros., plumbers' supplies	156.94
96	Lorick & Lowrance, hardware	173.92
97	Ruff Hardware Co., hardware	159.91
98	H. W. Huntmuller & Son, salt fish.....	165.00

99	E. M. DuPre Co., vegetables, etc.....	180.18
100	H. K. Mulford Co., drugs, etc.....	224.35
101	Stanley's China Hall, crockery	227.00
102	M. L. Kinard, clothing	243.75
103	Young & Germany, groceries	251.60
104	Wm. Johnson & Co., coal	267.85
105	H. W. Huntmuller & Son, salt fish.....	270.00
106	Rhoads & Co., dry goods	319.90
107	Lorick & Lowrance, hardware	84.54
108	Wilson & Co., meats	344.11
109	John W. Fillman Co., dry goods	368.60
110	Murray Drug Co., drugs, etc.....	388.81
111	Fish & Rhinehart, eggs	393.30
112	Southern Cotton Oil Co., C. S. meal.....	449.50
113	Columbia Fish & Ice Co., fish	449.60
114	M. Citron, shoes	238.50
115	The Southern Coal & Coke Co., coal	489.65
116	DuPre Auto Co., auto parts	606.35
117	M. B. DuPre Co., vegetables	411.71
118	Columbia Grain & Provision Co., flour	672.60
119	Spartan Grain & Mill Co., dairy feed	1,210.00
120	C. D. Kenny Co., groceries	1,344.49
121	Swift & Co., meats, etc.....	1,404.64
122	Efird's Department Store, dry goods	1,459.80
123	Just Mills, dairy feed	1,738.50
124	Thomas & Howard, groceries	2,541.13
125	Kirkland Distributing Co., groceries	3,265.25
126	Armour & Co., meats, etc.....	5,786.39
127	Regents' account	96.00
128	Pay roll	8,991.20

\$41,729.32

DISBURSEMENTS, JUNE, 1918

1	Cannon G. Blease, sheriff, arrest and return of patient.....	\$ 5.65
2	A. C. L. Ry., freights	8.62
3	S. A. L. Ry., freights	11.40
4	Divisional Occupation, material	14.98
5	E. J. Phillips, repairs buggy	15.00
6	Transportation account railroad fare for patients	15.94
7	Andrew Poath, peas	18.36
8	A. T. Martin, board for cow tester	25.00
9	E. D. Sexton, testing cow	29.50
10	W. H. Coleman, postage stamps	30.00
11	J. V. Partlow, repairs sewing machines	43.32
12	Palmetto National Bank, potato plants from Enterprise Co....	50.00
13	Express account	59.64
14	Dr. R. L. Leak, traveling expenses convention.....	85.60
15	Egg Supply Co., eggs	97.38
16	Minor expenses	97.60
17	Richland Produce Co., eggs	111.00
18	Labor, Columbia Farm	117.75
19	Labor, laundry	146.00
20	Labor, dairy	306.14
21	H. E. Shealy, mule	150.00
22	Southern Ry., freights	1,381.50
23	Labor, bakery, ice plant, auto, mtnce, B. and ground.....	2,071.08
24	Confederate Veteran, subscription	1.00
25	The Beaufort Gazette, advertising	1.25
26	The Dorchester Eagle, advertising.....	1.25
27	Wingfield's Drug Store, drugs	1.50
28	Underwood Typewriter Co., repairs	1.80

29	The National Committee for Mental Hygiene, subscription.....	2.00
30	Cary Printing Co., printing	2.50
31	Mrs. N. O. Person, engrossing diplomas	2.70
32	Allison Lumber Co., shavings	3.00
33	Simon Grocery Co., fly paper	4.00
34	Hendrix, groceries	4.60
35	J. L. Hammett Co., material for diversional occupation	4.96
36	The Dunn Machinery Co., dairy medicine	5.42
37	Pennington Dry Goods Store, cheese cloth	6.15
38	N. Snellenburg & Co., rubber sheeting	6.90
39	J. B. Lippincott Co., med. books	7.00
40	The State Co., printing, etc.....	9.50
41	B. G. Clary, fruit	10.80
42	Bramhall Deane & Co., range parts	11.00
43	The R. Atmar Smith Dental Supply Co., dental supplies	12.55
44	Columbia Office Supply Co., supplies	12.90
45	Gulf Refining Co., kerosene	14.56
46	C. H. Baldwin & Son, groceries	14.60
47	Columbia Paper Co., furnishings	15.95
48	The Texas Co., Tex. wax.....	16.00
49	J. L. Minnaugh & Co., clothing	16.50
50	Wilse W. Martin, leather goods	16.70
51	National Biscuit Co., crackers	18.81
52	W. H. McCaw, protectograph	20.00
53	R. C. Williams & Sons, dresser.....	20.00
54	Columbia Ry., Gas and Electric Co., gas	20.40
55	Upjohn Co., drugs	21.61
56	Hendrix Hardware Co., hardware	21.80
57	Luther Hardware Co., wire	22.00
58	Columbia Supply Co., builders' supplies	23.45
59	Perry-Mann Electric Co., electric supplies	26.23
60	E. J. Barnette, musical supplies	30.00
61	Penland's Cash Grocery, groceries	32.17
62	Palmetto Ice Co., ice	33.00
63	C. B. Rouss, merchandise	34.00
64	Western Union Telegraph Co., messages	34.75
65	Lever, The Shoe Man, shoes	35.00
66	Lowell Specialty Co., sprays	36.00
67	Shelby Lamp Division, lamps	39.42
68	Columbia Fish and Ice Co., fish	41.00
69	C. C. Pearce & Co., beans	43.25
70	F. O. Boyd & Co., alcohol	58.60
71	H. G. Werts & Co., groceries	59.70
72	The Southern Cotton Oil Co., c. s. hulls	60.03
73	The Fleischmann Co., yeast	61.50
74	Willow Brook Farm, plants	62.50
75	Thorner Bros., ink	66.00
76	J. W. McCormick, undertaking	69.00
77	Peoples Oil Co., gas and oil	70.13
78	The Willey Co., laundry parts	70.30
79	J. Fitzmaurice, oil cloth	72.38
80	H. K. Mulford Co., drugs	78.75
81	Standard Oil Co., gas and oil	79.48
82	Young & Germany, groceries	81.25
83	Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Co., rent and messages	81.27
84	Lorick & Lowrance, hardware	83.45
85	Southern Supply Co., builders' supplies	89.52
86	Wappler Electric Co., path. supplies	93.75
87	Shepard's Chemical Co., fly killer	101.25
88	Lorick Bros., hardware	101.84
89	Dr. E. M. Whaley, oculist.....	125.00
90	Lorick & Lowrance, hardware	142.70

91	Ruff Hardware Co., hardware	143.83
92	Lisk Mfg. Co., tinware	162.58
93	Bultman Shoe Co., shoes	171.00
94	W. P. Eleazer, tobacco	175.00
95	Arthur H. Thomas Co., pathological supplies	175.85
96	H. W. Huntemuller & Son, salt fish	180.00
97	M. B. DuPre Co., produce	180.95
98	Murray Drug Co., drugs, etc.....	221.70
99	Union Seed Fertilizer Co., c. s. hulls	222.00
100	E. M. DuPre Co., produce	236.25
101	The Surgical Selling Co., surgical supplies	246.96
102	Columbia Grain & Provision Co., grits and flour	262.40
103	Powell Fuel Co., compost	274.42
104	Kirkland Distributing Co., groceries	369.65
105	Rhoads & Co., bedding	375.26
106	C. D. Kenny Co., coffee	387.14
107	Fish & Rhinehart, eggs	584.10
108	Swift & Co., meats	854.27
109	Efird's Department Store, dry goods, clothing and shoes.....	1,059.20
110	Morris & Co., meats, etc.....	1,115.38
111	M. Citron, dry goods	1,262.77
112	The Southern Coal & Coke Co., coal	1,929.03
113	Lorick & Lowrance, hardware	72.15
114	The Allman Gas Engine Co., cover ice cream freezer.....	6.00
115	Thomas & Howard, groceries	2,943.44
116	Armour & Co., meats, etc.....	2,429.09
117	Regents' account	50.00
118	Pay roll	9,538.81

\$32,989.04

DISBURSEMENTS, JULY, 1918

1	Seaboard Air Line Ry., freights	\$ 95
2	G. T. Frye, cantaloupes	3.08
3	Charlie Jackson, peas	4.79
4	Glencoe Cotton Mills, cotton warps.....	5.25
5	A. Poath, peas	9.00
6	B. V. Shull, peas	9.00
7	J. V. Partlow, repair machines	9.50
8	C. S. Walsh, chickens	10.50
9	J. H. Martin, chickens	12.14
10	Egg Supply Co., chickens.....	12.90
11	F. W. Woolworth & Co., materials for Div. Occupation Dept..	15.00
12	W. M. Sharpe, beans	16.68
13	J. S. Jumper, peaches	18.13
14	A. C. L. Ry., freights	22.56
15	Transpotration account	33.50
16	Express account	59.51
17	Minor expense account	67.17
18	Market, fruit, etc.....	79.36
19	W. H. Coleman, postage stamps	120.00
20	H. T. Patterson, expenses for trip to investigate Hosp. admin...	124.73
21	W. H. Eleazer, nitrate soda	195.75
22	C. N. English, Agt. Seaboard Air Line, cotton seed	220.00
23	Southern Ry., freights	873.89
24	Labor acct., mtnce., porters, etc., Columbia farm, dairy, build- ing and ground	1,843.00
25	Armour, for June, meats, etc.....	2,469.16
26	Laundryman's Guide, subscription.....	1.00
27	Tervin-Childs Electric Co., repairs battery	1.40
28	Baker's Weekly, subscription	2.00
29	Hendrix Hardware Co., repairs farm machinery	2.10

30	George Baldwin, seed	2.25
31	W. W. Martin, shoe findings	3.75
32	T. A. W. Elmgren, repairs glasses	4.00
33	C. C. Pearce & Co., jelly	4.05
34	The State Co., office supplies	4.47
35	Columbia Supply Co., machinery parts	7.00
36	Gibbes Machinery Co., gland for engine	8.55
37	National Biscuit Co., crackers	9.00
38	Gulf Refining Co., kerosene and gasoline	9.68
39	R. W. Gibbes, X-Ray	10.00
40	Underwood Typewriter Co., repairs, typewriter	10.00
41	Simon Grocery Co., grits	10.50
42	D. K. Gannt Co., eggs	10.50
43	Columbia Lumber Mfg. Co., lumber	10.80
44	C. H. Baldwin & Sons, groceries	11.60
46	Columbia Office Supply Co., office supplies	14.15
47	Columbia Paper Co., furnishings	15.99
48	W. D. Drumheller, casting	20.00
49	J. L. Minnaugh & Co., clothing	20.00
50	The Texas Co., wax	21.60
51	C. B. Rouss, merchandise	24.26
52	The Corby Co., yeast	25.00
53	Western Union Telegraph Co., messages	28.68
54	Sharp & Dohme, drugs	30.10
55	Ruff Hardware Co., hardware	30.55
56	Foreman-Howard Motor Co., repairs truck	32.95
57	F. P. Caughman, veterinary services	38.00
58	J. W. McCormick, undertaking	39.00
59	Lorick & Lowrance, hardware	40.36
60	Columbia Fish & Ice Co., fish	42.00
61	Bailey Distributing Co., bean meal	47.06
62	The Fleischmann Co., yeast	50.70
63	Perry-Mann Electric Co., supplies	59.50
64	Southern Cotton Oil Co., hulls	60.00
65	H. G. Werts & Co., brooms	61.70
66	Calumet Tea & Coffee Co., baking powder	65.00
67	Southern Bell Telephone Co., messages, etc.	75.42
68	R. P. Smith & Sons Co., shoes	88.80
69	Keystone Solether Cor., sole leather	92.88
70	Standard Oil Co., oil and gas	93.80
71	Shepard's Chemical Co., fly killer	101.25
72	Lorick Bros., hardware supplies	101.50
73	Jacob Maas & Co., moss	106.59
74	Columbia Wholesale Co., produce	113.20
75	Arthur F. Smith, hammocks	121.00
76	Union Seed & Fertilizer Co., c. s. meal, etc.	128.66
77	Hagan's Dairy Supply House, cans, etc.	136.20
78	Lorick & Lowrance, hardware State Park	143.70
79	J. I. Holcomb Mfg. Co., brushes	143.97
80	E. R. Squibb & Sons, drugs	147.12
81	The R. L. Bryan Co., office supplies	162.05
82	Lewis Mfg. Co., gauze	172.50
83	Young & Germany Co., produce	200.52
84	Columbia Grain & Provision Co., grits, etc.	200.60
85	Fair Ground Stock Yards, beef	205.50
86	Palmetto Ice Co., ice	246.00
87	Southern States Supply Co., plumbers' supplies	253.23
88	Murray Drug Co., drugs, etc.	257.05
89	E. M. DuPre Co., produce	275.75
90	Lever, The Shoe Man, shoes	300.00
91	C. D. Kenny Co., coffee	302.71
92	M. B. DuPre Co., produce	313.96

93	Rhoads & Co., blankets	325.00
94	Morris & Co., butterine	386.10
95	Fish & Rhinehart, eggs	429.00
95	Efird's Department Store, dry goods	467.40
97	The Kirkland Distributing Co., meal, etc.....	500.12
98	International Harvester Co., engine	530.00
99	Thomas & Howard Co., groceries	567.35
100	H. W. Huntmuller & Sons, fish	870.00
101	DuPre Auto Co., tractor	945.00
102	M. Citron, dry goods	1,393.87
103	The Southern Coal & Coke Co., coal	1,451.78
104	Swift & Co., meats, etc.....	1,674.95
105	Armour & Co., meats, etc.....	3,928.55
106	Regents' account	61.40
107	Pay roll	9,651.16

\$34,790.44

DISBURSEMENTS, AUGUST, 1918

1	Southern Cotton Oil Co., pulley	\$ 2.00
2	W. T. LaCoste, capturing patient	4.00
3	J. B. Anderson, guinea pigs	4.89
4	D. F. Efird, clothing	5.00
5	Ed. Kyall, fixing pumps and wells	5.00
6	Seaboard Air Line Ry. Co., freights	5.18
7	O. W. McRay, guinea pigs	5.25
8	Divisional Occupation	11.85
9	Express account	29.38
10	R. L. Leak, refrigerator	35.00
11	Minor expenses	39.22
12	R. J. Palmer, Irish potatoes	41.10
13	Transportation account	58.34
14	W. H. Coleman, postage	60.00
15	G. A. Cook, welding big kitchen kettles	61.00
16	Peoples Oil Co., gas and oil (July bill).....	87.55
17	Dr. Williams, trip to Amer-Medico Psychological Asso.....	98.36
18	Penland's Cash Grocery, lard and cocoa	129.04
19	Capital City Garage, auto supplies (June and July account)....	185.96
20	Southern Railway Co., freights	1,334.76
21	Labor account, miscellaneous, porters, etc., Columbia farm, dairy, buildings and grounds	2,761.36
22	John V. Farwell, sample shirts	1.25
23	Hagans Dairy Supply House, butter molds	1.33
24	Gibbes Machinery Co., starting truck	1.50
25	Stanley's China Hall, pitchers	2.00
26	Habenicht-McDougall Co., keys	2.10
27	Burroughs Adding Machine Co., repairing adding machine.....	2.97
28	Wilse W. Martin, Cobbler's supplies	3.75
29	J. S. Crim, shoes	3.95
30	S. B. McMaster, furnishings	4.00
31	B-C Electric Co., repairs electric fan	4.20
32	J. L. Hammett Co., raffia	5.16
33	Electric Smelting & Aluminum Co., laundry powders	5.45
34	T. A. W. Elmgren, repairing eyeglasses	7.25
35	The Allman Gas Engine Co., freezer cover	7.66
36	J. D. Perry, fresh beef	8.40
37	Gibbes Typewriter Co., repairing typewriter—Royal	8.50
38	Felt & Tarrant Mfg. Co., repairing comptometer	8.80
39	Columbia Ice & Fuel Co., ice	9.45
40	Allison Lumber Co., lumber and shavings	9.80
41	Papco Paper Products Co., gum tape machine	9.80
42	Ward Baking Powder Co., baking powder	10.00

43	Eco Clock Co., keys	10.11
44	The August Maag Co., bread pans	10.20
45	Columbia Ry., Gas & Electric Co., gas	11.52
46	J. I. Holcomb Mfg. Co., rubber for scrubs.....	12.00
47	Southern States Supply Co., machy. and plumbers' supplies.....	14.48
48	Bramhall, Deane Co., repairs potato peeler	15.00
49	The Fleischmann Co., yeast	17.40
50	T. A. Willson & Co., eyeglasses	18.20
51	H. Kohnstamm & Co., caustic soda	18.75
52	The Ohio Grease Co., cylinder oil	18.99
53	Calumet Tea & Coffee Co., pease meal	20.00
54	D. K. Gantt Co., eggs	20.70
55	Columbia Supply Co., plumbers' supplies	22.35
56	Hendrix Hardware Co., chair seats, etc.....	22.50
57	Lorick & Lowrance, hardware	22.57
58	The Corby Co., yeast	25.00
59	The R. L. Bryan Co., office supplies	24.50
60	Gulf Refining Co., kerosene and gas	26.22
61	Western Union Telegraph, messages and clock rent	32.12
62	Crandall Packing Co., gauge glasses, etc.....	32.54
63	The State Co., advertising, etc.....	32.75
64	Columbia Supply Co., office supplies	36.10
65	The Norwich Pharmacal Co., drugs	36.97
66	C. B. Rouss Co., office supplies, etc.....	43.42
67	P. H. Lachicotte & Co., graduation pins for the nurses	47.25
68	Magnus Hessburg, leather	47.44
69	U. P. Chick, barber chair	50.00
70	William Range & Furnace Co., range repairs	50.68
71	C. H. Baldwin & Sons, groceries	51.93
72	J. W. McCormick, undertaking	52.40
73	J. B. Ford Co., laundry soda	54.25
74	Columbia Paper Co., toilet paper, etc.....	54.80
75	Lorick Bros., miscellaneous supplies	61.50
76	H. G. Werts & Co., brooms, etc.....	67.20
77	Rhoads & Co., dry goods	68.86
78	Standard Oil Co., gasoline and oil	74.05
79	Ruff Hardware Co., miscellaneous supplies	75.68
80	B. S. Hodges, clover seed	77.00
81	Remmers Soap Co., floating soap	79.50
82	E. R. Squibbs & Sons, drugs	80.00
83	Peoples Oil Co., gasoline	81.59
84	Old Dominion Paper Co., toilet paper.....	82.00
85	Tervin-Childs Electric Co., electrical supplies	83.48
86	Southern Bell Telephone & Telegraph Co., phone rents	85.02
87	Hodgman Rubber Co., rubber sheeting	104.50
88	Columbia Wholesale Co., produce	107.50
89	Southern Cotton Oil Co., cotton seed meal	110.00
90	W. P. Harris, Irish potatoes	131.25
91	Perry-Mann Electric Co., electrical supplies	134.50
92	Campbell Butter Co., Kingnut butter.....	145.35
93	Fish & Rhinehart, eggs	149.10
94	Meinecke & Co., drugs	161.69
95	C. C. Pearce, vegetables, etc.....	174.55
96	Imperial Brush Co., floor and scrub brushes	177.00
97	Jas. L. Tapp Co., pants	181.80
98	Geo. F. Epperson, knives for paper cutter	182.25
99	Stephen Putney Shoe Co., shoes	187.20
100	Atlanta Wooden Ware Co., spittoons	219.60
101	Columbia Fish & Ice Co., fresh fish	222.00
102	Bailey Distributing Co., supplies	227.25
103	Lorick & Lowrance, hardware, groceries, etc.....	235.72
104	Murray Drug Co., drugs, etc.....	241.73

105	Palmetto Ice Co., ice	245.10
106	Fair Grounds Stock Yards, cattle	249.42
107	Hartsville Oil Mill, cotton seed hulls	262.80
108	Clark & Co., tobacco	264.60
109	E. M. DuPre Co., produce	267.00
110	Charles F. Mattlage & Sons, mackerel	290.00
111	Columbia Grain & Provision Co., corn meal and grits	320.00
112	C. D. Kenny Co., groceries	370.05
113	J. Fitzmaurice, dry goods	492.96
114	H. W. Huntemuller & Son, salt fish	495.00
115	Thomas & Howard, groceries	534.86
116	Young & Germany, groceries	590.25
117	M. B. DuPre Co., produce	645.04
118	Swift & Co., butts, etc.....	749.65
119	Kirkland Distributing Co., groceries, etc.....	795.71
120	M. Citron, clothing, etc.....	997.58
121	John W. Fillman, dry goods	1,111.58
122	Southern Coal & Coke Co., coal	1,372.05
123	W. P. Eleazer, tobacco—chewing	1,567.50
124	Efird's Department Store, dry goods, etc.....	1,927.91
125	Just Mills, dairy feed	2,038.63
126	Armour & Co., meats, etc.....	4,944.47
127	Regents' account	47.00
128	Pay roll	9,958.72

 \$40,581.46

DISBURSEMENTS, SEPTEMBER, 1918

1	Southern Express Co., express charges	\$.97
2	Seaboard Air Line Railway Co., freight charges	1.28
3	Palace Meat Market, meat	1.50
4	Breeder's Gazette, annual subscription	1.50
5	A. G. Dent, chickens	5.50
6	Holstein-Friesian Association, registration of calves.....	6.50
7	E. M. Platt, guinea pigs	7.00
8	Thomas Publishing Co., register	10.00
9	Wales Garden Greenhouse, ferns	11.00
10	Columbia Coca-Cola Bottling Co., coca-cola.....	13.85
11	J. S. Jumper, peas	15.00
12	L. C. Morse, expenses trip to Morgantown	15.05
13	P. H. Amick, cedar posts.....	15.12
14	M. H. Case, apples	17.50
15	Express for September	22.84
16	Transportation	23.67
17	R. B. Epting, board of visitors	25.42
18	J. Dean Crain, board of visitors	27.76
19	W. L. Smith, produce	30.00
20	Minor expenses	31.10
21	George Baldwin, professional services	54.00
22	Palmetto National Bank, draft for clover seed	62.50
23	Egg Supply Co., eggs	75.00
24	Postmaster, postage	90.00
25	Jacob Maas & Co., hair moss	129.71
26	Atlantic Coast Line Ry. Co., freights	139.86
27	Southern Ry. Co., freights	1,646.36
28	Labor accounts, maintenance, Columbia farm, dairy buildings and grounds	1,943.85
29	Taylor Drug Co., dairy supplies	1.00
30	Underwood Typewriter Co., repairs typewriter	1.00
31	Wales Visible Adding Machine Co., repairs	1.00
32	The Calhoun Advance Co., advertising	1.20
33	Board of Industrial Aid for the Blind, sample brooms	1.75

34	Johnson, Roth & Co., sample undershirts	1.79
35	Southwestern Broom Mfg. Co., sample brooms	1.92
36	Merkle-Wiley Broom Co., sample brooms	1.95
37	American Broom & Brush Co., sample brooms	2.11
38	Rice-Stix Dry Goods Co., sample shirts	2.17
39	B. Visanska, repairing watch	2.25
40	Keystone Solether Corporation, cobbler's supplies	2.27
41	J. I. Holcomb Mfg. Co., sample brooms	2.57
42	Harris, Davis & Co., sample undershirts	2.83
43	U. P. Chick, barber supplies	3.45
44	Carl Fischer, musical supplies	3.53
45	Hendrix's, ham	3.60
46	Hagan's Dairy House, butter paddles	3.84
47	Coast Brand Overall Co., sample overalls	3.90
48	Habenitch-McDougall Co., keys and clock	4.30
49	Claffins, Incorporated, samples of clothing	4.53
50	Columbia Office Supply Co., office supplies	4.70
51	F. P. Caughman, services	5.00
52	C. I. Hood Co., dairy supplies	6.50
53	Hibbard, Spencer, Bartlett & Co., lawn sprays	6.68
54	Clark Mfg. Co., keys	7.64
55	The R. L. Bryan Co., office supplies	8.10
56	Lutheran Board of Publication, hymn books	8.20
57	Imperial Brush Co., floor driers	9.00
58	Wingfield's Drug Store, prizes field day	9.00
59	W. T. Martin & Sons, brooms	9.00
60	Smithdeal's, musical instruments	9.30
61	J. G. McGregory, salt and pepper shakers	10.20
62	Anderson-Lewis-Gray Co., sample shirts	11.22
63	Jasmine Ink Co., ink	12.00
64	Stephen Putney Shoe Co., shoes	12.64
65	Southern States Supply Co., plumbers' supplies	14.10
66	Dr. Robt. W. Gibbes, X-Ray examination	20.00
67	Arthur H. Thomas, pathologist supplies	20.00
68	Columbia Paper Co., office supplies	20.57
69	Blanchard's Studio, pictures	21.50
70	Phenix Supply Co., starch	21.88
71	H. G. Werts & Co., brooms	23.25
72	Gulf Refining Co., gasoline	24.50
73	Lorick Bros., meat forks	24.70
74	J. P. Lippincott Co., medical books	26.00
75	Lorick & Lowrance, furnishings	79.40
76	Columbia Supply Co., furnishings	27.49
77	Western Union Telegraph Co., messages and rent	27.62
78	C. H. Baldwin & Son, groceries	29.39
79	Allison Lumber Co., shavings	30.00
80	C. A. Taylor Trunk Works, mail pouches	30.00
81	The Sloane Printing Co., printing	30.00
82	Columbia Grocery Co., brooms	33.00
83	C. W. Antrim & Sons, tea	34.00
84	Southern Aseptic Laboratories, absorbent cotton	36.00
85	J. L. Mimnaugh & Co., clothing	39.00
86	Calumet Tea & Coffee Co., pease meal	40.00
87	Southern Construction and Supply Co., steel valve	40.00
88	Tozer Engine Works, supplies gas engine	45.55
89	Peoples Oil Co., gasoline and oil	48.67
90	The Corby Co., syrup	51.21
91	Columbia Fish & Ice Co., fresh fish	52.00
92	Fleischmann Co., yeast	53.40
93	C. B. Rouss Co., furnishings	53.92
94	Globe Dry Goods Co., furnishings	56.50
95	The State Co., office supplies	58.90

96	Perry-Mann Electric Co., electric supplies	66.22
97	Sharpe & Dohme, drugs	67.32
98	Southern Bell Telephone Co., rents and messages	67.46
99	Gibbes Machinery Co., machinery	71.10
100	C. C. Pearce, fruit and vegetables	73.25
101	Chase & Sanborn, coffee	87.50
102	Fair Grounds Stock Yards, cattle	96.66
103	The Buquo Lime Co., limestone	112.20
104	Lever, The Shoe man, shoes	122.10
105	E. M. Whaley, salary	125.00
106	Standard Oil Co., gasoline and oil	147.46
107	W. B. Saunders Co., medical books	165.92
108	H. W. Huntemuller & Sons, salt fish	180.00
109	Columbia Grain & Provision Co., grits and meal	198.00
110	E. M. DuPre Co., produce	221.44
111	Stanley's China Hall, crockery	222.10
112	Bailey Distributing Co., coffee and grits	225.00
113	Murray Drug Co., drugs, etc.	239.29
114	Columbia Wholesale Co., vegetables	251.89
115	Ward Baking Powder Co., shortening	270.00
116	Young & Germany, produce	308.71
117	Fish & Rhinehart, eggs	310.50
118	Hartsville Oil Co., c. s. hulls	354.23
119	Pedigree Seed Co., rye and vetch	337.00
120	Ruff Hardware Co., supplies	361.80
121	J. Fitzmaurice, dry goods	412.83
122	Hickory Grocery Co., dried beans	413.90
123	T. D. Hook, clothing	418.50
124	Lorick & Lowrance, hardware	446.46
125	Chas. F. Matlage & Sons, fish	449.00
126	C. D. Kenny Co., sugar, etc.	580.92
127	Orangeburg Packing Co., meat	618.52
128	Reid, Murdoch & Co., groceries	670.75
129	Morris & Co., cheese, etc.	697.00
130	Thomas & Howard, groceries	716.72
131	Berstein Mfg. Co., beds	918.00
132	M. B. DuPre Co., produce	973.08
133	The Jas. L. Tapp Co., clothing	1,049.73
134	J. M. Thompson & Co., dried fruits, etc.	1,346.25
135	Southern Coal & Coke Co., coal	1,463.25
136	Kirkland Distributing Co., flour, etc.	1,793.83
137	M. Citron, clothing	2,129.84
138	Swift & Co., meats, etc.	2,570.59
139	Efrid's Department Store, clothing, etc.	3,228.84
140	Armour & Co., beef, etc.	3,711.54
141	Regents' account	74.65
142	Pay roll	9,776.67

 \$44,861.55

DISBURSEMENTS, OCTOBER, 1918

1	P. H. Lachicotte & Co., tax on nurses' pins	\$ 1.42
2	A. C. L. Ry. Co., freights	1.82
3	National Conference of Social Work, renewal of membership..	3.00
4	J. C. Weir, fixing pumps	4.00
5	L. C. William, plow stock	4.50
6	J. P. Dent, chickens	8.80
7	Transportation account	8.80
8	H. D. Havin, returning patient	10.00
9	Southern Bell Telephone Co., phone rent	13.06
10	Reid, Murdock & Co., tea	18.72
11	R. Q. Glass (Ten Cent Store), glasses	19.80

12	Simon Grocery Co., chickens	20.00
13	Columbia Ry., Gas & Electric Co., gas rent	20.30
14	S. A. L. Ry. Co., freights	23.74
15	Minor expenses	25.48
16	Lorick & Lowrance, floor wax	28.22
17	H. K. Mulford Co., drugs	33.99
18	Express account	36.41
19	Egg Supply Co., eggs	55.00
20	W. H. Coleman, postage	60.00
21	George Baldwin, plants	67.00
22	Hendrix Hardware Co., hardware	98.75
23	American Broom & Brush Co., brooms	105.35
24	W. Webb, fruit	112.00
25	S. Gumpert & Co., baking powder	120.00
26	Union Seed & Fertilizer Co., cotton seed hulls	144.00
27	B. B. Kirkland, seeds	198.00
28	Capital City Garage, auto supplies	234.42
29	The August Maag Co., baking pans	242.31
30	The Lisk Mfg. Co., crockery	343.42
31	Southern Ry. Co., freights	479.78
32	Samuel Hastings, hay	1,379.02
33	Labor accounts, maintenance, Columbia farm, dairy, build- ings and grounds	1,981.76
34	Columbia Supply Co., plumbers' supplies	1.00
35	American Silver Co., silverware	1.49
36	William Rogers Mfg. Co., silverware	1.70
37	Hospital Management, subscription	2.00
38	The R. L. Bryan Co., office supplies	2.00
39	E. H. H. Smith Silver Co., silverware	2.04
40	Mound Tool Co., tools	2.25
41	Willey Co., cement	2.60
42	Jas. L. Tapp Co., dry goods	2.73
43	Franklin Silver Co., silverware	2.75
44	Yale & Towne Mfg. Co., locks	3.49
45	Meriden Britannia Co., silverware	3.91
46	Davis & Co., harness	5.00
47	Columbia Ry., Gas & Electric Co., gas rent	5.10
48	Carl Fischer, music	5.44
49	Globe Dry Goods Co., kitchen supplies	5.60
50	Lutheran Publication, hymn books	6.00
51	Fillmore Music House, music	6.72
52	Meinecke & Co., drugs	6.75
53	Felt & Tarrant Mfg. Co., repairs comptometer	6.85
54	Southern States Supply Co., plumbers' supplies	7.20
55	D. Appleton & Co., medical books	9.50
56	American Type Founders Co., printers' supplies	9.66
57	Wilse W. Martin, furnishings for horse	10.50
58	W. R. Hartin, repairing truck	12.00
59	Underwood Typewriter Co., repairing typewriter	12.00
60	National Biscuit Co., crackers	12.00
61	J. P. Lippincott Co., medical books	12.00
62	Stanley's China Hall, glassware	12.10
63	Columbia Office Supply Co., office supplies	13.80
64	Geo. Baldwin, pruning trees	15.00
65	DeLay Rfg. & Cornice Co., sheet iron	15.60
66	Crandall Pkg. Co., gauge glasses	16.56
67	D. Klein & Bro., clothing	16.81
68	R. A. Smith Dental Supply Co., dentist supplies	18.25
69	J. P. Lippincott Co., medical books	19.20
70	Southern Construction & Supply Co., cast iron	21.60
71	Gulf Refining Co., gasoline	24.50
72	C. C. Pearce & Co., vegetables	26.25

73	Hendrix Hardware Co., corn shellers	26.60
74	Upjohn Co., drugs	27.16
75	Shand Builders' Supply Co., doors	30.80
76	Perry-Mann Electric Co., electrical supplies	32.52
77	Columbia Paper Co., office supplies	34.13
78	M. M. Buford, bur clover	36.20
79	Western Union Telegraph Co., messages and clock rent	36.97
80	Shelby Lamp Division, globes	39.42
81	Hendrix, groceries	40.10
82	Massachusetts State Prison, shoes, clothing, etc.	45.25
83	J. I. Holcomb Mfg. Co., floor brushes	45.34
84	India Alkali Works, scouring powder	51.48
85	W. B. Guimarin & Co., repairs ice plant	52.68
86	Southern Cotton Oil Co., cotton seed hulls	54.00
87	Columbia Wholesale Co., vegetables	59.81
88	C. B. Rouss, crockery, etc.	61.88
89	The Fleischmann Co., yeast	62.40
90	Columbia Grocery Co., brooms	66.00
91	Parke, Davis & Co., drugs	66.84
92	Ruff Hardware Co., hardware, etc.	67.46
93	Merkle-Wiley Broom Co., brooms	67.50
94	Calumet Tea & Coffee Co., baking powder	67.50
95	Peoples Oil Co., gasoline, etc.	72.64
96	Southern Bell Telephone, telephone rents	79.54
97	J. Fitzmaurice, dry goods	82.53
98	Bramhall, Deane Co., kitchen supplies	85.20
99	Texas Co., floor wax	86.40
100	Phenix Supply Co., laundry starch	87.50
101	Pennington Dry Goods Co., dry goods	87.60
102	Murray Drug Co., drugs, etc.	88.66
103	The State Company, office supplies	91.25
104	U. P. Chick, barber supplies	99.85
105	Columbia Fish & Ice Co., fresh fish	112.74
106	National Oats Co., rolled oats	114.40
107	E. M. DuPre Co., vegetables	115.22
108	Standard Oil Co., gasoline and oil	118.33
109	Dow Wire & Iron Works, bed springs	122.59
110	Thorner Brothers, drugs	143.20
111	Lorick & Lowrance, miscellaneous supplies	146.77
112	Frank S. Betz Co., rolling chairs	150.00
113	E. R. Squibb & Sons, drugs	167.65
114	B-C Electric Co., electrical supplies	169.16
115	Lorick Bros., hardware	174.05
116	Fair Grounds Stock Yards, fresh beef	175.20
117	Columbia Grain & Provision Co., groceries	178.50
118	C. W. Antrim & Sons, groceries	179.32
119	H. W. Hunttemuller & Son, salt fish	186.00
120	M. B. DuPre Co., vegetables	196.58
121	W. T. Martin & Sons, groceries	222.00
122	Lorick & Lowrance, supplies, etc.	244.59
123	Ward Baking Co., shortening	270.00
124	Fish & Rhinehart, eggs	256.50
125	Bailey Distributing Co., coffee	275.00
126	Young & Germany, fruit, etc.	284.12
127	Chas. F. Matlage & Sons, salt fish	290.00
128	H. G. Werts & Co., dried fruit, etc.	295.60
129	C. D. Kenny Co., sugar, etc.	295.87
130	Hartsville Oil Mill Co., cotton seed meal	300.21
131	Anderson-Lewis-Gray Co., blankets	315.00
132	G. C. Buquo Lime Co., limestone	335.60
133	Lever, The Shoe Man, shoes	381.05
134	Carson Pirie Scott & Co., sheeting	383.19

135	M. Citron, clothing	403.53
136	Morris & Co., butterine	434.24
137	Orangeburg Packing Co., breakfast bacon	447.39
138	Spartan Grain & Mill Co., Spartan grain	450.00
139	Thomas & Howard, groceries	453.76
140	Southern Coal & Coke Co., coal	574.41
141	Kirkland Distributing Co., supplies	1,374.37
142	Swift & Co., meats, etc.	2,265.23
143	Efrid's Department Store, bedding, etc.	3,990.19
144	Armour & Co., meats, etc.	4,234.62
145	Regents' account	44.40
146	Pay roll	9,745.97

 \$39,215.49

DISBURSEMENTS, NOVEMBER, 1918

1	Massachusetts State Prison, pails	\$ 7.20
2	J. Ira Price, chickens	8.00
3	S. C. Dept. of Agriculture, inoculation hairy vetch	10.50
4	Aaron Austin (c), sweet potatoes	12.30
5	Lisk Mfg. Co., lanterns	15.68
6	Minor expenses	23.70
7	J. W. Shealy, peas	26.61
8	C. A. Howell, chickens	28.70
9	R. M. Mann, chickens	31.80
10	W. Webb, apples	32.00
11	H. B. Trapp, chickens	34.80
12	J. S. Jumper, dried apples	35.18
13	A. C. L. Ry. Co., freights	36.70
14	J. V. Farwell Co., blankets	37.86
15	Transportation account	43.40
16	R. J. Palmer, molasses	44.00
17	J. E. Gaskin, sweet potatoes	47.31
18	Perry-Mann Electric Co., electrical supplies	48.71
19	Albert Pick Co., glasses	51.30
20	S. A. L. Ry. Co., freights	63.81
21	Hickory Seed Co., chickens	64.63
22	B. B. Kirkland, seed	65.00
23	E. O. Hall, peas	65.85
24	Express account	67.55
25	Postmaster, postage	90.00
26	C., N. and L. Ry. Co., freights	97.14
27	Palmetto National Bank, draft by Hickory Seed Co.	126.00
28	Reid Murdoch & Co., groceries	455.53
29	Southern Ry. Co., freights	865.84
30	Labor accounts, maintenance, Columbia farm, dairy, build- ings and grounds	2,911.20
31	Kirkland Distributing Co., flour	4,201.15
32	Lyon & Healy, crockery	1.20
33	Henry A. Dreer, bulbs	1.74
34	Wales Adding Machine Co., repairs adding machine.	2.10
35	Presbyterian Committee of Publication, S. S. literature.	2.50
36	Southern States Supply Co., plumbers' supplies	2.78
36½	Habenitch-McDougall Co., keys	2.85
37	T. A. W. Elmgren, repairs eyeglasses	3.00
38	R. A. Smith Dental Supply Co., dental supplies	3.75
39	W. P. Eleazer, cigars	3.75
40	Columbia Supply Co., gauge glasses	4.20
41	Stanley's Chira Hall, flower pots, etc.	4.20
42	S. S. Stafford, ink	4.52
43	J. D. Perry, meats	5.35
44	Thorner Brothers, surgical supplies	5.38

45	The Woodward Machine Co., valves	5.51
46	Globe Dry Goods Co., china	6.00
47	Chas. B. Rouss, office supplies	6.34
48	American Medico-Psychological Asso., membership.....	7.00
49	J. W. Pepper & Son, music books	7.25
50	Wilse W. Martin, repairs harness	8.50
51	Surgical Selling Co., surgical supplies	8.65
52	Campbell Butter Co., Kingnut butter	9.30
53	The Anchor Packing Co., hardware	9.95
54	Dr. Robt. W. Gibbs, X-Ray pictures	10.00
55	Egg Supply Co., eggs	10.50
56	Expert Sharpening Co., sharpening razors	11.00
57	Simon Grocery Co., groceries	12.25
58	Mandel Brothers, clothing	13.50
59	Perry-Mam Electric Co., electrical supplies	15.57
60	Columbia Paper Co., office supplies	17.37
61	Columbia Mills, dry goods	17.60
62	Allison Co., shavings	20.00
63	Atlanta Woodenware Co., toilet paper	21.50
64	U. P. Chick, barber supplies	23.70
65	Reid, Murdock, pease meal.....	26.69
66	Wales Garden Greenhouse, ferns, etc.....	27.00
67	The State Co., advertising, etc.....	27.45
68	G. B. Lewis Co., bread boxes	34.80
69	Columbia Office Supply Co., office supplies	35.10
70	Palmetto Iron Works, coke	43.50
71	Western Union, messages and rent	44.99
72	George Baldwin, florist supplies	49.50
73	F. O. Boyd, drugs	48.96
74	Dennison Mfg. Co., paper doilies	51.20
75	The International Co., powdered egg	54.00
76	Norwich Pharmacal Co., drugs	55.98
77	J. L. Hammett Co., weavers' loom	60.00
78	National Biscuit Co., crackers	62.01
79	The Texas Co., floor wax	63.63
80	Fair Grounds Stock Yards, fresh beef	65.40
81	Calumet Tea & Coffee Co., baking powder	67.50
82	Peoples Oil Co., gasoline	69.27
83	The Fleischmann Co., yeast	71.70
84	Young & Germany, vegetables and fruit	72.00
85	Merkle-Wiley Broom Co., brooms	74.25
86	Dow Wire and Iron Works, bed springs	82.50
87	Spool Cotton Co., thread	86.58
88	E. M. DuPre Co., vegetables	89.10
89	Southern Bell Telephone Co., telephone rent and calls	89.33
90	Standard Oil Co., gas and oil	92.27
91	Southern Cotton Oil Co., cotton seed hulls	109.25
92	Murray Drug Co., drugs, etc.....	109.25
93	A. H. Altschul, floor brushes	110.00
94	Columbia Fish & Ice Co., fresh fish	111.75
95	Universal Rubber Corp. of America, rubber goods	111.80
96	National Oats Co., rolled oats	115.80
97	J. W. McCormick, undertaking	119.80
98	The R. L. Bryan Co., office supplies	124.65
99	C. F. Rhinehart Produce Co., eggs	135.00
100	Dr. E. M. Whaley, salary	125.00
101	Hickory Seed Co., chix and seed wheat	141.75
102	C. W. Antrim & Sons, fruit, etc.....	144.00
103	W. T. Martin & Sons, syrup, etc.....	151.00
104	Carolina Shoe Co., shoes	154.80
105	Jacob Maas & Co., hair moss	162.16
106	Lorick Brothers, supplies	170.85

107	Powell Fuel Co., manure	193.26
108	Merrimac Anthracite Coal Corporation, coal	198.49
109	J. I. Holcomb Mfg. Co., brushes	202.55
110	Ruff Hardware Co., supplies	223.20
111	Columbia Supply Co., vegetables, etc.....	246.52
112	J. Fitzmaurice, dry goods	254.84
113	Fish & Rhinehart, eggs	272.20
114	Jas. L. Tapp Co., dry goods	299.90
115	Randles Mfg. Co., clothing	306.00
116	Chas. F. Mattlage, salt fish	341.50
117	H. W. Huntmuller & Sons, salt fish	385.00
118	T. D. Hook, clothing	396.00
119	Lever, The Shoe Man, shoes	413.05
120	Lorick & Lowrance, supplies	467.93
121	M. B. DuPre Co., vegetables	477.30
122	Thomas & Howard, syrup, etc.....	554.35
123	Southern Coal & Coke Co., coal	564.16
124	Columbia Grain & Provision Co., groceries	647.91
125	C. D. Kenny Co., sugar, etc.....	748.49
126	Samuel Hastings, alfalfa	970.33
127	Spartan Grain & Mill Co., Spartan grain.....	1,050.00
128	Gibbes Machinery Co., new auto	1,185.00
129	John W. Fillman, Co., blankets	1,233.25
130	Morris & Co., butterine	1,276.07
131	M. Citron, dry goods, clothing, etc.....	1,816.96
132	Bernstein Bed Co., beds	1,782.00
133	Bailey Distributing Co., rice, etc.....	1,943.50
134	Kirkland Distributing Co., flour, etc.....	2,172.03
135	Rhoades & Co., blankets	2,963.94
136	Swift & Co., meats	3,194.23
137	Efird's Department Store, dry goods	4,224.29
138	Armour & Co., fresh beef, etc.....	5,590.13
39	Regents' account	82.40
40	Pay roll	9,306.20
		<hr/>
		\$59,564.81

DISBURSEMENTS, DECEMBER, 1918

1	J. L. Mimnaugh & Co., tape	\$ 2.40
2	Frick Brothers, cylinder teeth	5.95
3	Mrs. Stella Glover, refund	11.39
4	J. E. Lowry, refund	12.81
5	Henry A. Dreer, bulbs	14.25
6	H. J. Sharpe, peas	14.58
7	Sears, Roebuck, office supplies	16.81
8	Transportation account	17.90
9	B. A. Gardner, orchestra for New Year's ball	18.00
10	Mr. William Lykes, cabbage plants	25.00
11	C. D. Crain, board of visitors	27.61
12	R. D. Epting, board of visitors	28.92
13	C. Langford, chix.....	29.44
14	Silver's Five and Ten Cent Store, Christmas decorations, etc..	29.70
15	H. Ohashi & Co., typewriter ribbons	31.61
16	Minor expenses	32.07
17	E. D. Rushing, sweet potatoes	33.52
18	The Williamson Heater Co., parts cook range	34.37
19	M. A. Long, sweet potatoes	35.13
20	Express account	36.15
21	S. A. L. Ry. Co., freights	36.37
22	C. C. Davis, sweet potatoes	38.80
23	C. A. Howell, eggs	58.50
24	J. N. Harling, cotton ginning.....	63.00

25	W. Webb, apples	88.00
26	B. B. Kirkland Seed Co., seed	125.00
27	Postmaster, postage	130.00
28	Clemson College, hog serum	138.00
29	A. C. L. Ry. Co., freights	346.47
30	C. N. and L. Ry. Co., freights	390.97
31	Austin, Nichols & Co., raisins	425.70
32	Stonega Coke & Coal Co., coke	483.94
33	Cheraw Oil & Fertilizer Co., draft for cotton seed hulls.....	545.22
34	Maj. H. A. Allen, grits	717.68
35	Southern Ry. Co., freights.....	1,005.62
36	Labor accounts, maintenance, Columbia farm, dairy, build- ings and grounds	2,447.95
37	Columbia Ry., Gas & Electric Co., gas and electric rent	1.00
38	Wagner Electric Co., brushes	1.38
39	The Allman Gas Engine Co., freezer cover	1.53
40	Singer Sewing Machine Co., machine needles	2.00
41	G. B. Lewis Co., bakery supplies	2.52
42	W. T. Martin & Sons, blueing	2.70
43	Knoll Floral Co., bulbs, etc.....	3.00
44	U. P. Chick, barber supplies	4.85
45	Remington Typewriter Co., ribbons	7.00
46	Pennington Dry Goods Co., dry goods	7.50
47	J. Fitzmaurice, dry goods	10.23
48	The Babcock & Wilcox, glass tube	12.00
49	C. I. Cromer, vegetables	14.20
50	D. Apleton, medical books	15.25
51	Columbia Paper Co., office supplies	15.60
52	The State Co., office supplies	16.05
53	Columbia Wholesale Co., vegetables	18.06
54	Simon Grocery Co., groceries	18.35
55	Joint Committee on Printing, office supplies	20.69
56	Rose Hill Greenhouse, sweet potatoes	21.25
57	National Biscuit Co., crackers	22.09
58	G. A. Hosmer Co., floor wax	22.95
59	Tozer Engine Works, repairs pump	25.89
60	American Type Founders Co., printers' supplies	25.98
61	Western Union Telegraph Co., messages and clock rent	27.78
62	J. I. Holcomb Mfg. Co., brushes	27.90
63	Birmingham Bakery, fruit cake	30.00
64	Stanley's China Hall, cups	40.00
65	Penland's Cash Grocery, chickens	43.26
66	J. W. McCormick, undertaking	43.60
67	Southern States Supply Co., plumbers' supplies.....	49.74
68	Sharpe & Dohme, drugs	56.68
69	Perry-Mann Electric Co., electrical supplies	59.84
70	The Morris & Eckels Co., laundry soda	60.55
71	Bramhall, Deane Co., kitchen supplies	61.35
72	The Selig Co., disinfectant	73.50
73	Young & Germany, vegetables	77.00
74	E. M. DuPre Co., vegetables	77.82
75	Fish & Rhinehart, eggs	89.78
76	Columbia Fish & Ice Co., fresh fish.....	99.10
77	E. A. Saunders Sons Co., salt fish	110.07
78	Standard Oil Co., gasoline and oil	111.70
79	Feagan Candy Co., candy for Christmas	113.30
80	Chas. B. Rouss, furnishings	117.76
81	Bailey Distributing Co., dried apples	120.00
82	Fair Grounds Stock Yards, fresh beef	123.53
83	Columbia Grain & Provision Co., hog feed	126.56
84	Jas. L. Tapp Co., clothing	180.00
85	H. W. Huntmuller & Son, salt fish	186.00

86	Ruff Hardware Co., miscellaneous furnishings	186.64
87	E. L. Reeves, can vegetables	170.50
88	M. B. DuPre, vegetables	177.96
89	India Alkali Works, scouring soap	178.43
90	Reid, Murdoch & Co., tobacco	193.90
91	C. C. Pearce, fruit and vegetables	204.00
92	Lever, The Shoe Man, shoes	210.00
93	Capital City Garage, auto supplies	211.15
94	Caughman Bros., wagon and mule	221.25
95	The Murray Drug Co., coal	223.39
96	The Buquo Lime Co., ground limestone	224.40
97	Merrimac Anthracite Coal Corporation, hard coal	224.48
98	Ward Baking Powder Co., shortening	270.00
99	Clark & Co., plug tobacco	300.00
100	Mandel Bros., clothing	307.78
101	Rhoades & Co., dry goods	323.42
102	Cudahy Bros. Co., butts	352.59
103	Hickory Seed Co., chickens and eggs	366.90
104	Swift & Co., eggs, etc.	409.05
105	Lorick & Lowrance, furnishings	523.33
106	C. W. Antrim & Sons, tea	541.20
107	Morris & Co., butts	545.08
108	Thomas & Howard, groceries	602.30
109	Gregory Mule Co., harness, mules, etc.	655.85
110	Southern Coal & Coke Co., coal	822.00
111	C. D. Kenny Co., sugar, etc.	1,143.56
112	M. Citron, dry goods	1,328.18
113	Spartan Grain & Mill Co., Spartan grain	1,500.00
114	Efird's Department Store, dry goods, blankets, etc.	4,087.45
115	Armour & Co., meats, etc.	4,178.44
116	Kirkland Distributing Co., flour	4,325.39
117	Regents' account	42.00
118	Pay roll	9,819.18

 \$44,767.45

DAIRY REPORT, 1918.

DEBITS.

To	Cattle and stock on hand Jan. 1, 1918.....	\$12,352.33
	Produce on hand, Jan. 1, 1918.....	1,191.44
	Registry of cattle	9.50
	Pictures of cattle	31.50
	Shavings for cattle beds	66.00
	Fencing	15.12
	Hardware	58.20
	Medicine, tests, etc.	312.68
	Feed	19,684.11
	Labor	3,323.50
	Holstein cattle, registered and grades (paid by Development and Repair Account).....	6,731.20
	Ice	237.90
	2,986 gal. whole milk for calves @ .50.....	1,493.00
	3,580 gal. skimmed milk for calves @ .10.....	358.00
	Seeds	10.50
	Travelling expenses	482.54
	Harness	88.20
	Freights	321.24
	Printing	32.75
	Breeders' Gazette	2.50
	Potatoes	2.50
	Sundry supplies	43.75

Repair materials	44.67
19,753 lbs. bran @ \$30.00	295.30
4 1-2 days' hauling @ \$3.50	15.75
195 bu. oats @ \$1.00	195.00
Unloading car	32.50
32 bu. rye @ \$3.50	112.00
30 tons lime @ \$3.40	102.00
4 mules	1,200.00
2 wagons @ \$45.00	90.00
7.25 cwt. vetch @ \$21.90	158.78
562 tons ensilage @ \$4.50	2,529.00
Feeding horse by Columbia farm	185.00
Use of tractor	20.00
Use of team	31.50
6 days' labor @ \$1.00	6.00
6 per cent. on investment, cattle (\$15,000), plant (\$20,000)	2,100.00
Rental for pasture, 12 acres	48.00
Salt	13.00
16.25 tons fuel @ \$5.85	95.06
200 lbs. peavine hay @ \$30.00	3.00
Machinery and implements	331.09

CREDITS

By Pure bred cattle sold	\$ 1,100.00
Cattle sold for beef	4,457.86
Cattle sold State Park	254.20
61,678.5 gal. milk @ .50	30,839.25
4,793 gal. skimmed milk @ .10	479.30
1,144 gal. cream @ \$1.75	2,002.00
10 gal. sour milk @ .10	1.00
Refund of overcharges	36.81
Hides sold	61.75
Prizes	110.75
Service fees	24.50
880 tons manure @ \$2.00	1,760.00
Sacks sold	277.86
Cow feed sold	155.69
Pure bred cattle on hand Dec. 31, 1918	11,275.00
Grade cattle on hand Dec. 31, 1918	9,360.00
Work animals on hand Dec. 31, 1918	1,350.00
Feed on hand	3,735.00
Dairy and farm implements	881.65
Balance in favor of the Dairy	\$13,665.51
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	\$68,162.62 \$68,162.62

COLUMBIA FARM REPORT, 1918.

DEBITS.

To Produce on hand, Jan. 1, 1918	\$ 3,985.00
Cattle and hogs on hand, Jan. 1, 1918	1,980.00
Seeds, plants, etc., on hand Jan. 1, 1918	1,547.50
1 ton fertilizer	30.00
Implements on hand Jan. 1, 1918	1,943.00
Work animals on hand Jan. 1, 1918	2,450.00
Garbage (Hospital)	1,710.94
Labor	4,499.09
Implements and machinery	2,313.19
Freights	25.67
Printing	3.34

Fertilizer	3,545.40
Lime	326.40
Seeds	802.27
Miscellaneous purchases	376.22
Hog feed	125.54
Drugs	32.87
Mule	100.00
Fuel oils	146.41
Rent on 210 acres @ \$4.00	840.00
Depreciation on buildings	300.00
Repair materials	18.05
Hauling garbage	750.00
Ice	33.81

CREDITS

By Hides sold	\$ 77.00
Sundry sales	37.00
Cane seed sold	700.00
Fertilizer sold	33.82
Oxen and cart sold	301.00
Straw sold	675.76
4 1-2 days' hauling @ \$3.50	15.75
367 bu. oats @ \$1.00	367.00
Unloading car	32.50
6 days' labor @ \$1.00	6.00
32 bu. rye @ \$3.50	112.00
30 tons lime @ \$3.40	102.00
5 mules	550.00
2 wagons	90.00
725 lbs. vetch @ \$21.90 cwt	158.78
562 tons ensilage @ \$4.50	2,529.00
Feeding horse	185.00
Use of tractor	20.00
Use of team	31.50
3,911 heads collards @ .10	391.10
435 bu. corn @ \$2.00	870.00
24,455 tons straw @ \$14.00	342.37
13,140 lbs. pork @ .25	3,285.00
59.25 bu. turnips @ \$1.00	59.25
985 bu. wheat @ \$2.00	1,970.00
6,465 tons hay @ \$30.00	193.95
238.3 bu. corn in shuck @ \$2.00	476.60
1,755.03 bu. salad @ .65	1,140.77
34 bu. onion salad @ \$1.25	42.50
2,680 lbs. beef @ .14	375.20
17 bu. radishes @ \$1.00	17.00
4,755 tons oats in straw @ \$30.00	142.65
240.83 bu. Irish potatoes @ \$1.50	361.25
155.45 bu. string beans @ \$1.25	194.31
211.25 bu. squash @ .60	126.75
15 bu. onions @ \$1.75	26.25
57.54 bu. cucumbers @ .85	48.91
627.18 bu. tomatoes @ \$1.00	627.18
6,052 lbs. cabbage @ .2	121.04
6.75 bu. beets @ \$1.75	11.81
1,298.3 doz. roasting ears @ .25	324.58
95.56 bu. bell peppers @ \$2.75	262.79
619.25 bu. okra @ \$1.25	774.06
34½ days' hauling @ \$3.50	120.75
1,160 lbs. broom corn @ .5	58.00
257.5 bu. field peas (green) @ \$1.25	321.88

1,074.81 bu. sweet potatoes @ \$1.25.....	1,343.51
306 bu. shelled oats @ \$1.00.....	306.00
Produce on hand Dec. 31, 1918.....	4,500.48
Implements on hand Dec. 31, 1918.....	3,283.85
Work animals on hand Dec. 31, 1918.....	1,500.00
Hogs on hand Dec. 31, 1918.....	6,525.00
Balance in favor of Columbia farm.....	\$ 7,984.20
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	\$35,868.90 \$35,868.90

PEL FARM REPORT, 1918.

DEBITS.

To Produce on hand Jan. 1, 1918.....	\$ 6,540.40
Cattle and hogs on hand Jan. 1, 1918.....	3,048.00
Work animals on hand Jan. 1, 1918.....	1,450.00
Implements on hand Jan. 1, 1918.....	375.00
Sundry supplies.....	8.00
Labor.....	2,748.60
1.75 tons pea hulls @ \$14.00.....	24.50
10 bu. Velvet beans in the hull @ \$3.00.....	30.00
26 bu. peas @ \$1.75.....	45.50
1,825 lbs. hay @ \$30.00 per ton.....	27.38
Hogs, 300 lbs. @ .14.....	42.00
Hogs, 4,325 lbs. @ .16.....	692.00
12 bu. sweet potatoes, 1917, @ \$1.00.....	12.00
Horse.....	150.00
Printing.....	8.33
Machinery and implements.....	739.37
Fertilizer.....	2,106.31
Drugs, serum and virus.....	153.95
Progressive Farmer.....	1.00
Lumber.....	3.50
Seed.....	600.94
Cow and hog feed.....	494.71
Express and freight.....	9.36
Camp Jackson manure.....	274.42
Garbage.....	570.31
Depreciation of plant.....	200.00
Rental of land (275 acres) @ \$2.00.....	550.00

CREDITS

By Hauling.....	\$ 69.25
6,557 gal. milk @ .50.....	3,278.50
8,475 lbs. pork @ .25.....	2,118.75
1,645 bu. sweet potatoes @ \$1.00, 1917.....	164.50
225.5 bu. sweet potatoes @ \$1.25, 1918.....	281.88
27 bu. turnips @ \$1.00.....	27.00
1,403.5 bu. corn @ \$2.00.....	2,807.00
190 bu. salad @ .65.....	123.50
663 lbs. asparagus @ .8.....	53.04
185 bu. peas @ \$1.75.....	323.75
5½ bu. oats @ \$1.00.....	5.50
63 doz. roasting ears @ .25.....	15.75
3,184 watermelons @ .10.....	318.40
2,677 lbs. beef @ .14.....	374.78
2½ tons wheat straw @ \$14.00.....	35.00
45 bu. green peas in the hull @ \$1.25.....	56.25
21 bu. string beans @ \$1.25.....	26.25
2½ bu. okra @ \$1.25.....	3.13
44 bu. butter beans in the hull @ \$1.25.....	55.00
73 cords wood @ \$2.75.....	200.75

1 hog	20.00
50 cantaloupes @ .5	2.50
1,800 lbs. oat straw @ \$16.00	14.40
200 lbs. peavine hay @ \$30.00	3.00
22 lbs. rape seed @ .17	3.74
4 bu. rye @ \$2.75	11.00
Shucks	17.00
Produce on hand Dec. 31, 1918	4,474.91
Work animals on hand Dec. 31, 1918	1,340.00
Cattle and hogs on hand Dec. 31, 1918	6,411.00
Implements on hand Dec. 31, 1918	479.00
Balance in favor of the Pel Farm	\$ 2,208.95
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	\$23,114.53 \$23,114.53

MOORE FARM REPORT, 1918.

DEBITS.

To Produce on hand Jan. 1, 1918	\$ 6,079.60
Work animals on hand Jan. 1, 1918	1,200.00
Implements on hand Jan. 1, 1918	325.00
Hogs on hand Jan. 1, 1918	520.00
22 lbs. rape seed @ .17	3.74
4 bu. rye @ \$2.75	11.00
Farm Journal	1.00
Seeds	238.88
Labor	2,191.38
Printing	8.33
Implements and machinery	374.95
Camp Jackson manure	583.47
Fertilizer	1,653.85
Drugs	4.75
Fuel oil	53.93
Sundry supplies	8.08
Depreciation of plant	200.00
Rental on 210 acres @ \$2.00	420.00

CREDITS

By 84 bu. Irish potatoes @ \$1.50	\$ 126.00
96.88 bu. green peas @ \$1.75	169.54
2.1 tons pea hulls @ \$14.00	29.40
100 bu. green peas in the hull @ \$1.25	125.00
169.15 bu. wheat @ \$2.20	372.13
1.65 tons wheat straw @ \$14.00	23.10
3.77 tons oat straw @ \$16.00	60.32
2,425 lbs. hay @ \$30.00	36.38
Hauling	38.00
158.5 bu. sweet potatoes, 1917, @ \$1.00	158.50
247 bu. sweet potatoes, 1918, @ \$1.25	308.75
2,060 bu. salad @ .65	1,339.00
4 bu. radishes @ \$1.00	4.00
103 bu. onions @ \$1.75	180.25
48 bu. beets @ \$1.75	84.00
17,435 lbs. cabbage @ .2	348.70
127 bu. butter beans in the hull @ \$1.25	158.75
245 bu. tomatoes @ \$1.25	306.25
527 doz. roasting ears @ .25	131.75
239.5 bu. string beans @ \$1.25	299.38
72 bu. okra @ \$1.25	90.00
12.75 bu. dried butter beans @ \$6.00	76.50
800 lbs. peavine hay @ \$30.00	12.00
201 bu. squash @ .60	120.60

1,150 watermelons @ .10.....	115.00	
25.5 bu. cucumbers @ .85.....	21.68	
799 bu. corn @ \$2.00.....	1,598.00	
57 cords of wood @ \$2.75.....	156.75	
10 bu. velvet beans in hull @ \$3.00.....	30.00	
1 hog (300 lbs. @ .14).....	42.00	
Hogs (4,325 lbs. @ .16).....	692.00	
Labor	20.00	
32 tons ensilage @ \$5.00.....	160.00	
52 6-7 bu. corn @ \$2.00.....	105.71	
19 days' hauling @ \$3.50.....	66.50	
Produce on hand Dec. 31, 1918.....	5,121.00	
Stock on hand Dec. 31, 1918.....	565.00	
Work animals on hand Dec. 31, 1918.....	1,140.00	
Implements on hand Dec. 31, 1918.....	490.00	
Balance in favor of Moore Farm.....	\$ 943.98	
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	\$14,921.94	\$14,921.94

REPORT OF ARCHITECT.

Columbia, S. C., December 31, 1918.

To the Board of Regents, State Hospital for the Insane, Columbia, S. C.

Gentlemen: The report of the progress made during the year upon the development and repairs to the buildings and also a summary of the development of the general plan of reconstruction as adopted by your Board is herewith submitted.

The general scheme of reconstruction contemplated the development of the buildings in Columbia for the care and treatment of white patients and the necessary additional buildings were to be built at State Park where all of the colored patients were to be removed.

The development of the buildings at Columbia were to be completed before beginning the erection of new buildings at State Park.

The work of reconstructing the buildings was begun in the summer of 1915. Previous to the starting of this work an examination was made of the existing buildings and their equipment. A report of the condition, together with the report of the general scheme of development, will be found in your ninety-second report and in the ninety-third report of the Board will be found illustrations of the buildings and grounds.

The general plan of reconstruction adopted included the reconstruction of existing buildings and the erection of new buildings as follows:

Administration:

The center wing of the Main building was to be remodeled for executive and medical offices, apartments for physicians and amusement hall.

Male Wards:

The south wing of the Main building and the Taylor building were to be remodeled for the care of the male patients.

Female Wards:

The north wing of the Main building, the North and Talley buildings were to be remodeled for the female patients.

Tuberculosis:

A tuberculosis pavilion was to be constructed for both sexes of patients afflicted with this disease.

Culinary Department:

A new kitchen and storeroom, including refrigerating plant and cold storage room, were to be built and equipped.

Dining Room:

Two new congregate dining rooms were to be built. One for the female and one for the male patients on either side of the main kitchen.

Nurses' Home:

The Dix Cottage was to be remodeled and equipped at the Nurses' Home.

Laundry:

The laundry was to be remodeled and adequate equipment installed.

General Heating Plant:

An entirely new system of heating and ventilation was to be installed in all buildings, including a central boiler plant.

Dairy:

Construct a new dairy barn, equipped with sanitary appliances.

Electrical Plant:

Install a central distributing plant for electric power used in lighting and for operating power driven machines.

Bakery:

Remodel and equip the bakery.

The following buildings contemplated in this general scheme of development have been completed:

Administration Building.

Male wards in the Main Building.

North Building.

North wing female wards Main Building.

Tuberculosis Pavilion.

Culinary Department.

Congregate dining rooms.

Nurses' Home.

Laundry.

Central heating plant.

Electrical plant.

Bakery.

Dairy and Dairyman's Cottage.

In addition to the above, numerous other improvements were made that were essential, including:

Heating, continuous baths and hot water systems in the Talley Building.

Farmer's Cottage.

Potato house.

Comfort station.

Greenhouse.

Grandstand.

Fire Station and apparatus.

System of Intercommunicating Telephones.

Repairing of all frame residences.

New system of plumbing in Parker Building.

Improvements in the drainage and appearance of the grounds.

STATE PARK.

At the time the lands at State Park were acquired it was contemplated to build the entire Hospital there, and there was constructed one ward building, a building for the laundry and power plant.

At the time the reconstruction was begun in Columbia it was advisable to remove some of the negro patients to State Park in order to relieve the congested condition in the Parker Building. To house these patients, the building constructed for the laundry was converted into a ward for use until such time as a permanent building could be erected.

At this time the water supply which was furnished from a deep well was found inadequate for this increase in population. After making a thorough investigation, assisted by Mr. Henry E. Knox, Jr., Hydraulic Engineer, your Board constructed a tube well system which has supplied enough water for this demand. From the investigations made it has become evident that a permanent supply of water cannot be supplied by wells. Evidently, with this in view, the Commission acquired a site on Crane Creek, near Killians, from which it was intended to develop a permanent water supply for State Park.

A permanent water supply should be constructed before any buildings are erected and more patients moved to State Park.

Other work done included shower baths and cold storage rooms in the women's buildings, feed barns, three cottages for farmers, silo, and repairs to farm buildings.

The construction forces are now at work rebuilding the two center wings of the female wards. The work on these is considerably advanced and should be completed in the next sixty days. The section of the female wards adjacent to the Administration Building has been partly remodeled, but the work on this section has been stopped so as to utilize the forces in advancing the completion of the center wings.

Practically all of the materials are on hand for the completion of the two center wings and the wing adjacent to the Administration Building.

Owing to the rapid rise in the prices of all building material and wages the cost of executing the construction work during this

year has exceeded expectations which makes it impossible to complete within the appropriation the work as outlined at the beginning of the year.

Orders for materials were placed early in the year, but in some cases delivery held the work back. The demoralized condition of labor during the year has made the progress of the work very slow. The work could have been further advanced if the prices demanded by labor had been met, but the gaining of a larger force by meeting the sharp competition for labor would have soon depleted the appropriation and work would have had to stop.

In order to conserve the means available and to utilize the force to complete the reconstruction of the female wards, other work contemplated to have been done this year has not been begun.

With the appropriation made it was contemplated to complete all of the female wards in the Main Building. This was underestimated on account of the rise in price of materials and labor. The two center wings which contain the majority of these wards will be completed.

A statement is attached showing amounts expended or contracted for on various items of reconstruction and repairs during this year, and also amounts expended since the reconstruction was begun.

Other items of improvements are charged to this fund which does not appear in this statement, as they are not a part of the records of the construction office.

The remaining boiler for the central boiler plant has been purchased, but has not been delivered on account of the manufacturers having difficulty in procuring the necessary boiler plates.

In order to complete the general scheme of reconstruction an appropriation should be made, for the completion of the female wards in the Main Building, including the operating room; to remodel the Taylor Building and to extend the heating and ventilating system into this building. The Talley Building should have new floors and a new system of plumbing; a coal chute was planned for the storage of coal at the boiler plant and should be erected, this would save lots of labor in handling the coal; a vegetable house and canning room should be erected; a general system of outside lighting should be installed; paved walkways should be put down leading from the exit of the wards to the congregate dining rooms. The above developments would complete the necessary improvements to the buildings and equipment of this Institution.

During the reconstruction of these buildings, the Parker Building, which housed the colored men patients, had a new system of plumbing and a temporary system of heating installed. Only urgent and necessary improvements were made in this building.

The Old Asylum Building, which housed the colored women patients, has had no improvements made upon it. Most of the patients in this building were removed to the building at the State Park and a portion of this building was used for the transfer of the white patients during the time of reconstructing their wards.

The policy adopted by the Board of segregating the white and colored patients by removing the colored patients to the State Park will require the construction of additional buildings at State Park.

There are at present about 330 female patients housed in the Ward Building and 125 male patients in the Laundry Building. When all of the negro patients are moved to State Park there will be about 400 women and 525 male patients.

The Ward Building was planned to house 250 patients, but on account of the lack of room, the rooms intended for day rooms has been used for wards. This building should take care of only 250 patients. The patients in the Laundry Building are only temporarily housed in this building. Therefore, to develop State Park for the negro patients would require accommodations for 150 women and 525 male patients, with some additional space for the increasing population. It is suggested that one ward building be built for the women to accommodate 250 patients, and that two buildings, be constructed for the male patients, each to accommodate 300 patients.

The Parker Building and the Old Asylum Building, at Columbia, would then remain until such time as the growth of the Institution would require these buildings to be developed for the care of white patients.

Respectfully submitted,

GEORGE E. LAFAYE,
Architect.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF COST OF SUPPLIES FROM 1915 TO 1918, INCLUSIVE.

The following statement will show the advance of prices paid on a few of the basic materials purchased.

A large part of the cost of materials was for material manufactured and fabricated and was purchased for a lump sum. These prices cannot be compared, but the advance in cost has been in proportion to the advance in cost of the material.

No painting materials were purchased this year as a sufficient stock was purchased in 1917 to cover requirements of this year.

A comparison of the cost of the heating, plumbing and ventilating cannot be made, for the reason that the contracts let in 1917 included the heating and ventilating in the wards which were remodelled in 1918. A tentative contract was made in 1917 for the heating and ventilating of the center wings in female ward, which was ordered during 1918, at an advance of 7%. It was necessary to do some plumbing work during the year, but none that could be compared with the tables.

Generally speaking, the advance in heating and plumbing from 1917 to 1918 would be from 50 to 60 per cent.

	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.
Cement, per bbl.....	\$ 1.94	\$ 2.18	\$ 2.73	\$ 3.71
Crushed stone, per ton.....	1.75	1.80	2.10	2.50
Sand, per yd.....	.75	.70	.80	1.25
Farming lumber SL. sized, per m.	14.50	.....	22.00	28.00
Farming lumber LL. sized, per m.	17.50	20.00	35.00	40.00
Sheathing, per m.....	12.00	14.00	20.00	33.00
Subflooring, per m.....	13.00	14.50	24.50	36.50
Nails, base, per keg.....	1.98	2.73	4.00	4.60
Rift pine flooring, per m.....	35.00	39.00	.....	65.00
Birch flooring, per m.....	.....	.....	54.00	.....
Steel, per h.....	2.60	.....	6.00	6.25
Brick, per m.....	7.50	7.50	8.00	14.00
Metal lath, per h. yds.....	1.65	1.85	2.85	3.72
Lime, per bbl.....	.88	.82	1.08	1.65
Plaster, per ton.....	10.00	10.00	11.50	15.00

White lead, per lb.....	.07	.10	.12¼	.....
O. S. Paint, per gal.....	1.45	1.95	2.50	.....
Wall Paint, per gal.....	1.50	1.75	2.00	.....
Linseed Oil, per gal.....	.65	.70	1.23	.....
Heating and ventilating, per sq. ft.				
radiation	1.73	1.73	4.00	.....
Plumbing, per fixture	90.00	90.00	155.00	.....

LABOR.

Carpenters, per hr.....	.25	.35	.40	.55
Brick masons and plasterers, per				
hour .....	.30	.45	.45	.63
Painters, per day	2.50	2.75	3.00	4.85
Common labor, per day.....	1.00	1.00	1.25	2.70

STATEMENT SHOWING TOTAL AMOUNT EXPENDED
AND CONTRACTED FOR FOR THE VARIOUS BUILD-
INGS, AND OTHER ITEMS, TO JAN. 1ST, 1919.

COLUMBIA.

	Year 1918.	Total to Jan. 1, 1919.
Construction Office and Storerooms.....\$	3 25	\$ 421 27
Administration Building	6 80	22,869 98
Talley Building	638 00	8,621 08
Dairy Barn		17,650 01
Male Wards, Main Building.....	101 80	103,512 74
Dix's Cottage		2,453 71
Kitchen and Storeroom	1,244 05	33,770 70
Parker Building		5,906 27
Taylor Building		131 96
Women's Dining Room		20,018 70
Women's Ward, Main Building.....	94,895 43	168,014 09
Male Dining Room	133 95	19,910 50
North Building	175 41	43,119 47
Parker Annex		225 00
Laundry		5,370 06
Boiler House and Steam Mains.....	8,857 41	34,513 49
Transformer House and O. S. Wiring....	63 06	4,714 38

Equipment and Tools	197 45	1,788 53
Temporary Storeroom		691 98
Miscellaneous	1,972 68	10,225 32
Fences		1,346 47
Water Mains	140 00	1,091 77
Medical Director's Residence		629 26
Sewers	140 98	767 21
Front Yard		321 01
Carpenter Shop		332 20
Supplies for Institution		103 79
Demolishing for Children's Pavilion....		100 05
Temporary Passage Way		384 56
Grand Stand		615 05
Dairyman's Cottage		3,111 19
Baker Shop	52 85	3,274 42
Farmer's Residence		2,908 99
Treasurer's Residence	191 87	904 54
Comfort Stations		1,002 84
Tuberculosis Pavilion	6,657 19	7,264 98
Manager's Residence	132 59	132 59
Greenhouse	850 81	850 81
Scale Shed	65 10	65 10
Fire Department	1,017 14	1,017 14
Baker's Residence	75 00	75 00
Potato House	2,212 84	2,212 84
Maintenance	1,184 13	1,184 13

STATE PARK.

Laundry Building		2,076 22
Water Supply		258 77
Women's Building		652 42
Feed Barn Moore Farm.....		1,137 33
Farm Houses		2,235 68
Physician's House		49 15
Pavilion		345 56
Tenant House and Barns.....		181 62
Barn Pel Farm		216 20
Silo		1,058 75
Construction Foreman and Office Help..	1,801 95	4,301 93

\$122,811 73 \$545,139 91

AGES AND DURATION IN HOSPITAL OF THOSE DYING OF PELLAGRA.

	Total.					15-19 Years.			20-24 Years.			25-29 Years.			30-34 Years.			35-39 Years.			40-44 Years.			45-49 Years.			50-54 Years.			55-59 Years.			60-64 Years.			65-69 Years.			70 and Over.																										
	W. M.	W. F.	C. M.	C. F.	Total.	W. M.	W. F.	C. M.	C. F.	Total.	W. M.	W. F.	C. M.	C. F.	Total.	W. M.	W. F.	C. M.	C. F.	Total.	W. M.	W. F.	C. M.	C. F.	Total.	W. M.	W. F.	C. M.	C. F.	Total.	W. M.	W. F.	C. M.	C. F.	Total.	W. M.	W. F.	C. M.	C. F.	Total.	W. M.	W. F.	C. M.	C. F.	Total.																				
Less than one month.....	8	15	8	16	47	1	1	1																				
One to three months.....	7	6	1	15	29	1	1	1																				
Four to seven months.....	4	3	2	12	21	1	1																				
Eight to twelve months.....	4	4																				
One to two years.....	4	2	1	4	11																				
Three to four years.....	1	2	..	2	5																				
Five to six years.....	1	2	..	1	3																				
Eleven to twelve years.....	..	1	1																				
Thirteen to fourteen years.....	..	1	1																				
Fifteen to nineteen years.....	1	1																				
Over twenty years.....	1	1	2																				
Total.....	26	33	12	54	125	1	..	1	3	5	1	..	1	6	8	2	4	2	9	17	..	3	1	7	11	3	11	1	10	25	4	5	3	10	21	2	3	..	3	8	5	3	1	1	10	2	2	1	..	5	3	1	..	3	7	..	1	..	2	3	3	..	1	..	4

COMPARISON OF DEATHS OF PELLAGRA WITH OTHER CAUSES.

	Male White.						Female White.						Total White.						Male Colored.						Female Colored.						Total Colored.						Total					
	Cause of Death.			Relative Per Cent.			Cause of Death.			Relative Per Cent.			Cause of Death.			Relative Per Cent.			Cause of Death.			Relative Per Cent.			Cause of Death.			Relative Per Cent.			Cause of Death.			Relative Per Cent.			Cause of Death.			Relative Relative		
	100 P. C.						100 P. C.						100 P. C.						100 P. C.						100 P. C.						100 P. C.						100 P. C.					
	Pellagra.	All Other Causes.	Total.	Pellagra.	All Other Causes.	Total.	Pellagra.	All Other Causes.	Total.	Pellagra.	All Other Causes.	Total.	Pellagra.	All Other Causes.	Total.	Pellagra.	All Other Causes.	Total.	Pellagra.	All Other Causes.	Total.	Pellagra.	All Other Causes.	Total.	Pellagra.	All Other Causes.	Total.	Pellagra.	All Other Causes.	Total.	Pellagra.	All Other Causes.	Total.	Pellagra.	All Other Causes.	Total.						
January	2	8	10	2	11	13	4	19	23	1	15	16	2	7	9	3	22	25	7	41	48
February	4	9	13	2	5	7	4	14	18	1	22	23	2	10	12	3	22	25	6	24	30
March	2	6	8	2	5	7	4	11	15	2	22	24	2	10	12	3	22	25	9	26	35
April	3	3	6	2	9	11	5	12	17	1	22	23	3	10	13	5	15	20	9	26	35
May	4	28	32	8	6	14	12	34	46	2	22	24	3	12	15	3	18	21	8	30	38
June	2	7	9	2	2	4	4	9	13	2	22	24	1	6	7	2	13	15	14	47	61
July	1	3	4	4	6	10	4	9	14	2	22	24	8	13	21	10	14	24	14	23	37
August	3	7	10	4	3	7	4	5	9	2	22	24	3	5	8	4	9	14	9	18	27
September	1	6	7	4	2	6	4	8	13	2	22	24	3	6	14	10	14	24	17	24	41
October	3	6	9	3	7	10	6	13	19	2	22	24	4	8	14	9	8	17	14	16	30
November	18	18	2	11	13	2	29	31	2	22	24	4	5	9	6	12	18	12	25	37
December	1	6	7	2	21	21	2	29	31	2	22	24	4	1	9	8	9	17	10	38	48
Total	26	107	133	19.73	80.27	33	88	121	12.27	72.73	59	195	254	23.22	76.78	12	98	110	10.90	89.10	54	59	113	47.78	52.22	66	157	223	25.11	74.89	125	352	477	26.20	73.80